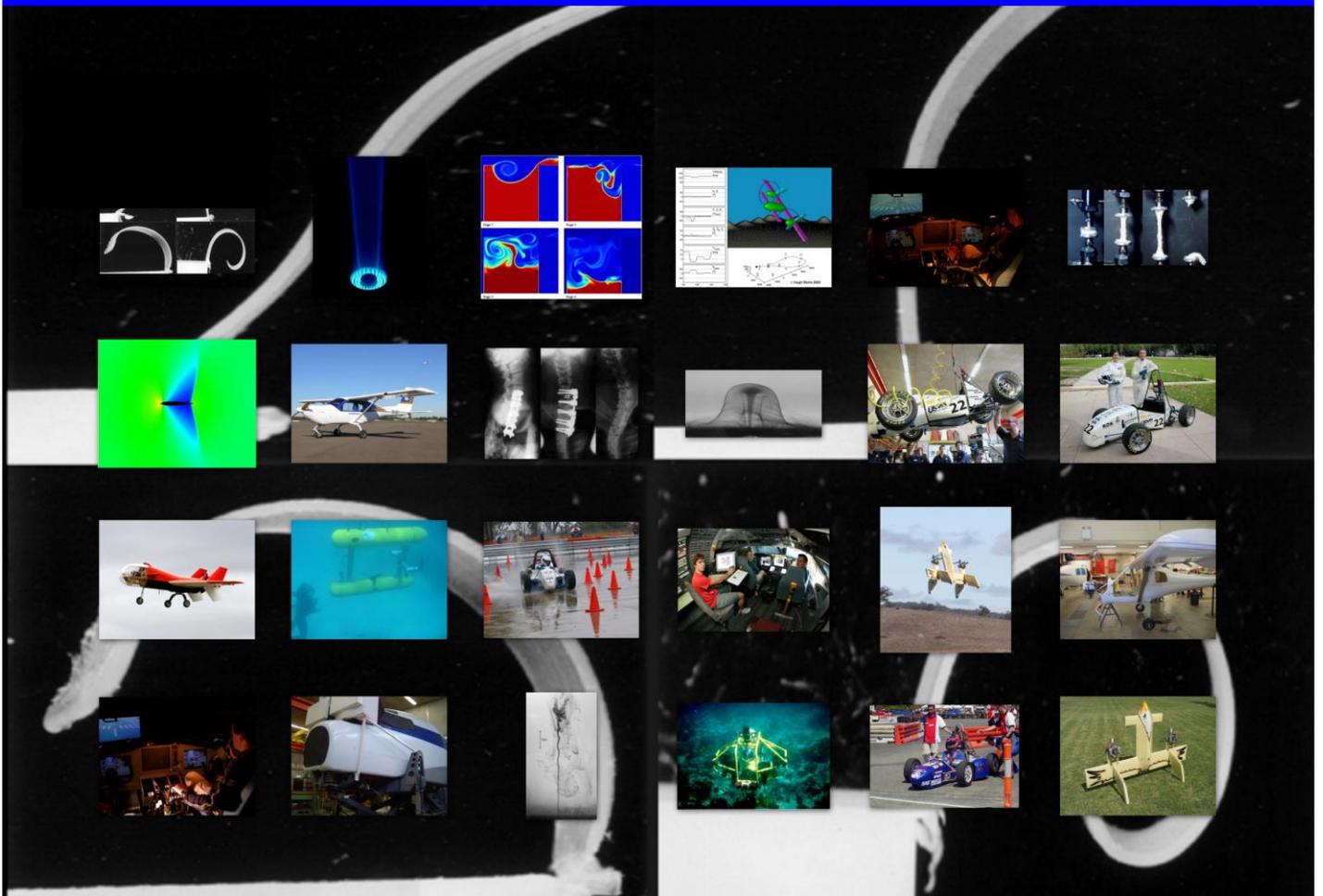


SCHOOL OF AEROSPACE, MECHANICAL & MECHATRONIC ENGINEERING

RESEARCH REPORT 2010



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Designed and produced in-house by the School of Aerospace, Mechanical & Mechatronic Engineering,
University of Sydney



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Foreword

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Professor Steve Armfield
Head of School

We are pleased to publish this report which reflects the research strengths and achievements in the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering (AMME) for 2010. The school has a number of world class research groups and has continued to maintain its position as the dominant research school in the faculty, and one of the leading engineering research schools in the country. During the year \$4.5 million of new research funding was obtained, 262 research articles and books were published, 121 research students were under supervision and 18 research students completed. With 29 permanent academic staff members the performance per capita places us on a par with the top engineering schools in the world. I would like to thank all the staff whose hard work and dedication has produced this outstanding research profile, and in particular to congratulate Prof. Yiu-Wing Mai on his appointment as a Member (AM) in the General Division of the Order of Australia and Prof. Hugh Durrant-Whyte on his election to the Royal Society; and on being named NSW Scientist of the Year.

Organisational Overview

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Academic Staff

Head of School

Prof Steve Armfield

Professors

Armfield, Steven
Behnia, Masud
Durrant-Whyte, Hugh
Mai, Yiu-Wing
Masri, Assaad
Nebot, Eduardo
Tanner, Roger
Tong, Liyong
Ye, Lin

Emeritus Professors

Bilger, Robert
Bird, Graeme
Steven, Grant

Honorary Professors

Brandwood, Arthur
Henderson, Le Roy
Kent, John
Zhang, Liangchi

Adjunct Professor

Chamitoff, Gregory

Associate Professors

Dunstan, Colin
Li, Qing
Ruys, Andrew
Sukkarieh, Salah
Zreiqat, Hala

Honorary Associate Professors

Diwan, Ashish
Wong, Shing-Chung
Youssef, Peter

Adjunct Associate Professors

Lowe, Allen
Roger, Greg
Zheng, Rong

Senior Lecturers

Auld, Douglass

Brooker, Graham
Gibbens, Peter
Karkenahalli, Srinivas
Jabbarzadeh, Ahmad
Kirkpatrick, Michael
Liao, Xiaozhou
McHugh, Paul
Rye, David
Scheding, Steven
Williams, Stefan
Wong, Kee Choon

Honorary Senior Lecturers

Bilston, Lynne
Tran, Giang

Lecturers

Wu, Xiaofeng
Verstraete, Dries
Vio, Gareth

Honorary Lecturers

Boughton, Phillip
Stone, Hugh

Adjunct Lecturer

Bates, Peter

Associate Lecturers

Briozzo, Paul
Fiford, Rod

Honorary Associates

Binder, Waltraud (Trudie)
Clarke, Elizabeth
Fan, Xijun
Houghton, Ron
Liu, Zizhen
Lu, Chunsheng
Mitra, Ashish
Nahar, Kazi Kamrun
Qin, Qing Hua
Shah, Shruti
Swain, Michael
Zhang, Xin-Ping

Research Staff

ARC Future Fellow

Liu, Hong Yuan

International Visiting Research Fellow

Thornber, Ben

Endeavour Research Fellow

Shen, Jen

ARC Australian Research Fellow

Li, Wei

ARC Postdoctoral Fellow- Industry

Nagarathinam, Srinarayana

ARC APD

Chang, Li

Australian Postdoctoral Fellow

Lu, Ye

ARC Research Associate

Tekyeh Marouf, Bahereh

University of Sydney Bridging Support Fellow

Du, Xusheng

Research Fellows

Bailey, Tim
Brooks, Alex
Bryson, Mitchell
Deng, Shiqiang

Elinas, Pantelis
Fitch, Robert
Johnson, David
Johnson-Roberson, Matthew
Kaupp, Tobias
Mahon, Ian
Makarenko, Alexei
Melkumyan, Arman
Melkumyan, Narek
Monteiro, Sildomar
Murphy, Richard
Mylvaganam, Kausala
Neito, Juan
Nettleton, Eric
Perera, Lochana
Peynot, Thierry
Pizarro, Oscar
Singh, Surya
Vasudevan, Shrihari
Velonaki, Mari

Post Doctoral Fellows

Baji, Avinash

Dai, Shao Cong
Jakuba, Mike
Kittipoomwong, Prakorn David
Luo, Quantian
Qi, Fuzhong
Ramos, Fabio
Starner, Sten
Wang, Yanbo
Williamson, Nicholas
Yaroshchyk, Pavel
Zhou, Shiwei

Postdoctoral Research Associates

Lu, ZuFu
Wang, Guocheng

Postdoctoral Researcher

Wang, Dong

Organisational Overview

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Research Staff

Research Associates

Allen, Thomas
Bertevas, Erwan
Douillard, Bertrand

Hill, Andrew
Juddoo, Mrinal
Lee Wo, Duane
Lin, Jiangzi (John)
Rungsiyakull, Chaiky

Uthayakumaran,
Surjani
Worrall, Stewart

Senior Research Engineer (CRC-AS)

Beehag, Andrew

Administrative Staff

Research Assistant

James, Barbara

Finance Managers

Connell, Robin
Wang, Christy

Finance Officer

Du Toit, Lanita

Administrative Officers

Hunter-Smith, Lisa
Liang, Wendy

(Undergraduate Studies)
Martin, Vinita (Head of School's Office)
Olip, Ruth
Santos, Tessie
Sawtell, Olga
Sexton, Bronwyn

(Postgraduate Studies)
Tetradis, Natasha

Administrative Assistant

Gonzales, Susan

Workshop Staff

Senior Technical Officer

Stenger, Duncan
(Manager, AMME Workshop)

Technical Officers

Attia, Muhammad Esa
Atzmon-Simon, Barak
Bandara, Dharmapriya
Beauport, Jean-Gerard
Blekhman, Alexander
Brown, Stuart
Calleija, Mark
Chan, Pak Hung (Victor)
Chen, Qunjun (Jerry)
Crundwell, Bruce
Elder, Greg
Geier, Matthew
Goyal, Abhinav
Hale, Timothy
Head, Adrian
Karkada, Stanley

Keep, Steve
Kim, Yeop
Klemme, Stanley
Lal, Ritesh
Lupton, Todd
Maclean, Andrew
McCouat, Nicholas
Merry, Laura
Nichani, Vijay
O'Shannessy, Robert
Randle, Jeremy
Ralph, Daniel
Riviere, Greg
Rodgers, Craig
Sadrossadat, Amir
Scaysbrook, Brian
Shearing, Trevor
Sinclair, Malcolm
Todhunter, John
Vitjuk, Ivan
Yang, Kwang Jin
Zigman, John

Technical Assistants

Mear, Paul
Potts, John



Organisational Overview

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Visiting Professors/ Scholars

Asmar, Daniel	Kim, Chul-Ho	Su, Liying	Xin, Jing (Linda)
Bussiba, Arry	Letty, Camille	Tang, Youhong	Yang, Ying-Kui
Chesher, Chris	Lim, Jae Dong	Tanimoto, Toshio	Yu, Zhong-Zhen
Chrigui, Mouldi	Ma, Haitao	Vidal-Calleja, Teresa	Zhang, Donghai
Cotterell, Brian	Milella, Annalisa	Wang, Lifeng	Zhang, Jinping
Freidrich, Klaus	Pyrz, Ryszard	Wei, Kexiang	Zhang, Ze
Gao, Cun-Fa	Reina, Giulio	Williams, Gordon	Zhang, Zhong
Hou, Shujuan	Sinclair, Murray	Wu, Cuilan	Zhou, Xing-Ping

Occupational Trainees

Basso, Brandon	Jiang, An	Miao, Xiaoting	Schloegl, Tristan
Baudoin, Louis	Kazik, Tim	Miao, Ying Gang	Speck, Raphael
Bourguignon, Antoine	Koerner, Fabian	Mishra, Amit	Sun, Guangyong
Cui, Wei	Kranzinger, Patrick	Norberg, Johan	Ulrich, Franziska
De Boer, Edward	Krevolin, Katherine	Ogliaro, Valeria	Wang, Chao
Dickens, John	Kuntz, Noah	Pang, Rui	Wurgler, Stefan
Gobi, Adam	Lees, Christian	Qu, Dongdong	
Hagel, Philipp	Lu, Mingyu	Roohaniesfahani,	
Huang, Yuan-Li	Maria Cortijo, Anna	Seyediman	

Research Highlights

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Research and Teaching Grants Awarded in 2010

Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery Grant

DOUILLARD and Dieter **\$255,000**
Multi-scale recognition: Generating meaning from multi-resolution data

KIRKPATRICK, Armfield and Wenxian **\$350,000**
The dynamics of turbulent entrainment in sheared convective boundary layers

LI and Zhou **\$210,000**
An engineering approach to design of metamaterials

MASRI **\$1,250,000**
Towards a unified view of clean turbulent combustion

TANNER and Fan **\$360,000**
Rheology of suspensions with viscoelastic matrices

TONG **\$290,000**
Design of compliant structure systems with integrated actuators

WANG **\$255,000**
Effects of grain size on the deformation mechanisms and mechanical properties of gum metals (Ti alloys)

WILLIAMSON **\$301,400**
Purging and destratifying of thermal and saline pools in Australia's inland rivers

YE and Fan **\$360,000**
Fibrous fabric with directional transplanar transport properties for moisture and water

Australian Research Council (ARC) Linkage Grant

WILLIAMS, PIZARRO, BLAIR **\$245,541**
Supervised autonomy for autonomous underwater vehicles (AUVs) using limited bandwidth communication channels

Australian Research Council (ARC) Linkage Infrastructure, Equipment and Facilities Grant (LIEF)

LIU (*Key Centre Research*), Mai (*et al*) **\$250,000**
Accessing the third-dimension in scanning electron microscopy for rapid, high-resolution tomography of large samples materials

MASRI **\$600,000**
Multi-dimensional, high-speed laser imaging facility for fluids and combustion

The Australian Orthopaedic Association Research Foundation

ZREIQAT **\$60,000**
Novel coatings for orthopaedic application

University of Sydney Early Career Researcher Scheme (ECR)

VERSTRAETE **\$20,000**
Fuel cell propulsion to extend the endurance of unmanned aerial vehicles

University of Sydney Major Equipment Scheme (ME)

WU **\$23,000**
Small ground tracking station (UHF/VHF/S BAND)

University of Sydney Teaching Improvement (TIP) and Equipment Scheme (TIES)

AULD **\$33,045**
Cross-faculty reporting and integration of program outcome information in Commerce and Engineering and IT degrees

KIRKPATRICK, Wong and Srinivas **\$10,000**
Developing a new gas turbine laboratory

Research Highlights

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Appointments and Promotions

Dr **Doug Auld** appointed as Associate Dean, Education

Professor **Assaad Masri** appointed as Associate Dean, Research

Duncan Stenger appointed as Workshop Manager

Dr **Mari Velonaki** promoted to Senior Lecturer

Dr **Dries Verstraete** appointed as Lecturer in Aeronautical Engineering in Aeronautical Design

Awards and Honours

Dr **Graham Brooker** wins the AMME Teaching Award for 2010

Professor **Hugh Durrant-Whyte** elected as a Fellow of the Royal Society; named NSW Scientist of the Year

Dr **Peter Gibbens** wins 2010 Vice-Chancellor's Award for Outstanding Teaching; awarded 2010 Citation for Outstanding Contributions to Student Learning by the Australian Learning and Teaching Council

Professor **Yiu-Wing Mai** appointed a Member (AM) in the General Division of the Order of Australia "for service to engineering, particularly in the fields of advanced composite materials and fracture research"

Professor **Assaad Masri** accepts position of Excellence in Research for Australia (ERA) Coordinator

Dr **Thierry Peynot** awarded US\$261,993 by the US Air Force (AOARD) for his project on "Sensor Data Integrity and Mitigation of Perceptual Failures"

Associate Professor **Salah Sukkariéh** and Dr **Xiaofeng Wu** awarded Stream A funding (\$300k) for the Space Research Program

Dr **Stefan Williams** awarded ARC Super Science Fellowship position; wins the Dean's Award for Outstanding Teaching (AMME Award)

Professor **Lin Ye** succeeds Professor Yiu-Wing Mai as Director of the CAMT

Yang Cao (PhD student) wins Young Scientist award in the 6th International Symposium of Ultrafine Grained Materials

Dorji Chavara (PhD student) wins DMTC Industry Partnership Award

Jared Holmes (Undergraduate thesis student) wins the SOFE (Speak Out for Engineers) competition for NSW set up by the Institute of Engineers Australia. Jared then went on to win the Australian wide competition and came second in the Asia-Oceania competition. He developed the crash energy absorption module that is required for the front of Formula SAE cars. He ran the LSDYNA FEA software about 60 times and made and tested several prototypes.

Jiao Jiao Li (PhD student) wins Endeavour Research Fellowship to undertake work in the United States of America

Alex Brooks, Alex Makarenko and **Tobias Kaupp** (PhD students) who developed Terminator-style robots, will see their technology trialed by US Marines sharpshooters in a \$57 million contract

Jack Ling (thermo-fluids) and **Mojtaba Abtahi** (materials) (PhD students) receive high commendations for excellence in tutoring

Yuhang Chen (PhD student) receives \$500 prize for the best presentation at the faculty held 2010 Student Conference "Connect with Fellow Researchers"

The following PhD students acknowledged for their outstanding research achievement during 2010: **Yuhang Chen, Babak Fakhim, Ariell Friedman, William O'Loughlin, and Chaiv Rungsiyakul**

Aerospace Research

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Research Group

Aerospace Design



Dr Dries Verstraete
P: + 61 2 9351 2393
dries.verstraete@sydney.edu.au

- Aircraft design
- Unmanned aerial vehicles
- Micro gas turbines
- Green and renewable propulsion
- Unconventional aircraft configurations
- Hydrogen in aviation
- Propulsion and structures of hypersonic aircraft

Aerospace Engineering



Dr Gareth Vio
P: + 61 2 9351 2394
gareth.vio@sydney.edu.au

- Non-linear aeroelasticity
- Non-linear vibration
- Non-linear system identification
- Gust response
- Aeroelastic tailoring
- Design of composite structures
- Morphing structures
- Natural selection optimisation

Design Optimisation Research



Dr K Srinivas
P: + 61 2 9351 4289
k.srinivas@usyd.edu.au

(Also a member of the [Biomedical, Fluid Dynamics Research Groups & Finite Element Analysis Research Center](#))

- Hierarchical Asynchronous Parallel Evolutionary Algorithms (HAPEAs)
- Robust evolutionary methods for multi-objective and Multidisciplinary Design Optimisation (MDO) in aeronautics.
- Grid free flow-solvers and evolutionary algorithms.
- Adaptive aerofoils/wings design and optimisation using evolutionary algorithms.

Flight Simulation and Control



Dr Peter Gibbens
P: +61 2 9351 7350
peter.gibbens@sydney.edu.au

The Variable Stability Flight Simulator (VSFS) is an exclusive project to the University of Sydney, a national first. In addition to the application of the VSFS to AMME flight mechanics courses, the simulator offers significant potential in other areas. For instance, current post-graduate study is being performed with the aim of producing an avionics course based on the simulator systems. Other post-graduate projects involve guidance and control (landing and flight path) using visual systems - simulated with the VSFS.

Smart Structures Research

Professor Liyong Tong
P: +61 2 9351 6949
Liyong.tong@sydney.edu.au



(Also a member of [Finite Element Analysis Research Center](#))

Research interests are mainly concerned with modeling behaviors of composite and smart structures. Current research areas and projects include:

- Failure analysis and damage tolerance of adhesive bonded composite joints
- Modeling behavior of 3D reinforced composite materials, including transverse stitching
- Behavior of composite plates and shells
- Smart structures using PZT sensors/actuators, including damage detection and performance control of thin-walled structures

Aerospace Research

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Space Engineering Research



Dr Doug Auld
P: +61 2 9351 2336
doug.auld@sydney.edu.au

(Also a member of the [Fluid Dynamics Research Group](#))

The DSMC (Direct Molecular Simulation - Monte Carlo Method) gas flow simulation technique was pioneered by Emeritus Professor Graeme Bird in this School. The method was originally used for simulation of rarefied gas flow around re-entry vehicles, but has now progressed to the stage of being a useful tool for solving a large range of aerodynamic and aerospace problems such as:

1. Simulation of flow separation in near continuum region
2. Rankine-Heugonot weak/strong shock reflection solutions
3. Nano-Fluid Simulations
4. Investigation of stability of low Reynolds number flows



Associate Professor Salah Sukkarieh
P: +61 2 9351 8154
salah@acfr.usyd.edu.au

(Also a member of [Australian Center for Field Robotics ACFR](#))

- Planetary Rover Systems
- Navigation in GPS denied environments
- Multi-robot systems for Space
- Multi-satellite navigation and control



Dr Xiaofeng Wu
P: +61 2 9036 7053
xiaofeng.wu@sydney.edu.au

- Small Satellite bus design
- Fault tolerance systems design
- Remote sensing

Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Research

Dr KC Wong
P: +61 2 9351 2347
kc.wong@sydney.edu.au



Current UAV related research activities include the following:

- Autonomous remote sensing using UAVs;
- Decentralised navigation and control of autonomous flight vehicles;
- Simultaneous localisation and map building for autonomous flight vehicles;
- Design and development of rapid prototype UAVs;
- Wind-tunnel and flight based experimental research in aerodynamics and flight performance;
- Modelling of engine/propeller performance and aircraft stability characteristics;
- High fidelity aircraft model development for simulation based control system validation;
- Trajectory optimisation and autonomous guidance for unmanned aircraft;
- Sensor fusion strategies for state estimation using multiple redundant sensors, including Global Positioning Systems (GPS);
- Using GPS for aircraft attitude determination;
- System identification methods and neural networks for fault detection and reconfiguration;
- Robustness analysis of control laws in the presence of uncertain dynamics and wind gusts;
- Robust nonlinear high-performance manoeuvre tracking for autonomous aircraft;
- Autonomous safe recovery and landing of a UAV;
- Terrain Following for autonomous flight vehicles;
- Integration of available technologies into operational UAV systems;
- Real-time flight control software synthesis for UAVs;
- Design and fabrication of airframe components using advanced composite materials.

Aerospace Research

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Emeritus Professors

Prof Bird, Graeme
Prof Steven, Grant

Honorary/ Adjunct Staff

Dr Bates, Peter
Prof Chamitoff, Gregory
Dr Houghton, Ron
Dr Stone, Hugh

Research Fellow

Dr Bryson, Mitchell

Postdoctoral Fellow

Dr Luo, Quantian

Research Associate

Lin, Jiangzi (John)

Research Students

Brown, Sonya Ann
Chung, Jen Jen
De Sousa, Manuel
Dumble, Steven
Hemakumara, Madu Prasad
Ho, Ken Po Lam
Jimenez Jaramillo, Juan
Pablo
Kassir, Abdullah
Kiang, Jademond
Lawrance, Nicholas Robert
Jonathon
Lee, Chang-Joon
Lehmkuehler, Kai
Lin, Jiangzi
Lui, Sin Ting Angela
Medagoda, Eran Dimantha
Bandara
Moscoso Lavagna, Luis
Reid, Alistair Smyth
Tsai, Allen Chung-Yao
Vasista, Srinivas

Research Grants*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Meat and Livestock Australia Ltd/Research Support	Sukkariah, Salah	UAV surveillance systems for the management of woody weed infestations	May 2008 - Nov 2010	285,000
Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry (Federal)/Research Support	Sukkariah, Salah	Using UAVs and innovative classification algorithms in the detection of cacti	Mar 2009 - Dec 2010	108,577
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Tong, Liyong	Morphing flexible structures with PLZT based optical actuators	Jan 2007 - Mar 2010	351,942
Asian Office of Aerospace Research and Development (USA)/Research Support	Tong, Liyong	Active pin reinforced sandwich panels	Jan 2007 - Sep 2010	79,738
DVC Research/Bridging Support Grant	Tong, Liyong	Structural shape control using bio- inspired composite actuators	Jan 2010 - Mar 2011	50,000

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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2010 Publications*

Book Chapters

Lee, D S, Srinivas, K, Gonzalez, L, Periaux, J, Obayashi, S 2010, Robust Multidisciplinary Design Optimisation Using CFD and Advanced Evolutionary Algorithms, Computational Fluid Dynamics Review 2010, World Scientific Publishing, Singapore, 1, 469-491

Conference Papers

Abuhashim, T, Bryson, M T, Sukkarieh, S 2010, Vision-based terrain modelling with application to change detection, Australasian Remote Sensing & Photogrammetry Conference

Bryson, M T, Reid, A, Hung, C, Ramos, F T, Sukkarieh, S 2010, Cost-Effective Mapping using Unmanned Aerial Vehicles in Ecology Monitoring Applications, 12th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics 2010

Bryson, M T, Reid, A, Ramos, F T, Sukkarieh, S 2010, An unmanned airborne system for vision-based mapping and classification in ecological monitoring applications, Australasian Remote Sensing & Photogrammetry Conference

Chen, X, Wu, X 2010, Model Predictive Control of Cube Satellite with Magneto-torquers, 2010 IEEE International Conference on Information and Automation, IEEE, USA, 997-1002

Goktogan, A H, Sukkarieh, S 2010, Using UAVs for the search and track of terrestrial animals, Queensland Pest Animal Symposium

Hung, C, Bryson, M T, Sukkarieh, S 2010, A novel vision-based tree crown and shadow detection algorithm using imagery from an unmanned airborne vehicle, Australasian Remote Sensing & Photogrammetry Conference

Korner, F, Speck, R, Goktogan, A H, Sukkarieh, S 2010, Autonomous Airborne Wildlife Tracking Using Radio Signal Strength, 2010 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, 107-112

Lee, D S, Gonzales, L, Srinivas, K, Periaux, J 2010, Multi-fidelity Nash Game Strategies for Reconstruction Design in Aerospace Engineering Problems, AIAC-13 Thirteenth Australian International Aerospace Congress, Unknown, Unknown

Lee, D, Periaux, J, Gonzalez, L, Srinivas, K, Onate, E 2010, Active flow control bump design using hybrid NASH-Game coupled to evolutionary algorithms, V European Conference on Computational Fluid Dynamics (ECCOMAS CFD 2010), ECCOMAS, Portugal

Medagoda, E, Gibbens, P W 2010, Efficient Predictive Flight Control, International Conference on Control, Automation and Systems 2010 (ICCAS 2010), International Conference on Control, Automation and Systems, Gyeonggi-do, Korea, 1297-1302

Journal Papers

Bryson, M T, Reid, A, Ramos, F T, Sukkarieh, S 2010, Airborne Vision-Based Mapping and Classification of Large Farmland Environments, Journal of Field Robotics, 27(5), 632-655

Cole, D T, Thompson, P R, Goktogan, A H, Sukkarieh, S 2010, System development and demonstration of a cooperative UAV team for mapping and tracking, International Journal of Robotics Research, 29(11), 1371-1399

Kiang, J, Tong, L 2010, Nonlinear magneto-mechanical finite element analysis of Ni-Mn-Ga single crystals, Smart Materials and Structures, 19(1), 1-17

Lin, J, Luo, Z, Tong, L 2010, A new multi-objective programming scheme for topology optimization of compliant mechanisms, Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization, 40(1-6), 241-255

* Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

Lin, J, Luo, Z, Tong, L 2010, Design of Adaptive Cores of Sandwich Structures Using a Compliant Unit Cell Approach and Topology Optimization, *Journal of Mechanical Design*, 132(8), 081012-1-081012-8

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2010, Multi-physics field models of photostrictive unimorphs and heterogeneous bimorphs subjected to light illumination and mechanical loading, *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, 47(16), 2006-2016

Manan, A, Vio, G, Harmin, M, Cooper, J 2010, Optimization of aeroelastic composite structures using evolutionary algorithms, *Engineering Optimization*, 42(2), 171-184

Medagoda, E, Gibbens, P W 2010, Synthetic-Waypoint Guidance Algorithm for Following a Desired Flight Trajectory, *Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics: devoted to the technology of dynamics and control*, 33(2), 601-606

Plain, K P, Tong, L 2010, The effect of stitch incline angle on mode I fracture toughness - Experimental and modelling, *Composite Structures*, 92(7), 1620-1630

Srinivas, K, Townsend, S, Lee, C-J, Nakayama, T, Ohta, M, Obayashi, S, Yamaguchi, T 2010, Two-Dimensional Optimization of a Stent for an Aneurysm, *Journal of Medical Devices*, 4(2), 021003-1-021003-7

Verstraete, D, Hendrick, P, Pilidis, P, Ramsden, K 2010, Hydrogen fuel tanks for subsonic transport aircraft, *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy*, 35(20), 11085-11098

Wu, X, Yang, F, Lishman, R 2010, Land cover change detection using texture analysis, *Journal of Computer Science*, 6(1), 92-100

Yang, K J, Gan, J S K, Sukkarieh, S 2010, An efficient path planning and control algorithm for UAVs in unknown and cluttered environments, *Journal of Intelligent and Robotic Systems: theory and applications*, 57, 101-122

Yang, K J, Sukkarieh, S 2010, An analytical continuous-curvature path-smoothing algorithm, *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 26(3), 561-568

Biomedical Engineering Research

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Research Group



A/Professor Andrew Ruys
P: + 61 409 127 002
andrew.ruys@sydney.edu.au

(Also a member of [Materials and Structures Research Group CAMT](#))

Biomaterial synthesis & testing



A/Professor Colin Dunstan
P: + 61 2 9351 7127
colin.dunstan@sydney.edu.au

Bone cell regulation;
Biomaterials; Cancer
metastasis to bone;
Osteoporosis



Dr Hala Zreiqat
P: + 61 2 9351 2392
hala.zreiqat@sydney.edu.au

Skeletal tissue engineering; Biomaterials and scaffolds development; Arthritis and other musculoskeletal conditions; Bone; Cartilage; Orthopaedics and Dental biomaterials



Dr Qing Li
P: + 61 2 9351 8607
qing.li@sydney.edu.au

(Also a member of [Materials and Structures Research Group CAMT & Finite Element Analysis Research Center](#))

Computational scaffold tissue engineering;
Remodelling for orthopaedics; Dental biomechanics and biomaterials; Computational design for periodic microstructural materials-
Optimisation of structural topology

Academics

Dr K Srinivas

Adjunct/ Honorary Academics

Prof Brandwood, Arthur
A/Prof Bilston, Lynne
Dr Boughton, Philip
Dr Clarke, Elizabeth
A/Prof Diwan, Ashish
A/Prof Roger, Greg
Dr Shah, Shruti
Dr Tran, Giang
A/Prof Youssef, Peter

Research Fellow

Dr Li, Wei

Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Lu, ZuFu
Dr Wang, Guocheng
Dr Zhou, Shiwei

Honorary Associates

Dr Binder, Waltraud
(Trudie)
Dr Liu, Jane (Zizhen)
Dr Mitra, Ashish
Dr Nahar, Kazi Kamrun
Dr Swain, Michael

Research Associate

Rungsiyakull, Chaïy

Research Assistant

James, Barbara

Research Students

Baume, Alex
Boughton, Elizabeth Anne
Cadman, Joseph Edward
Chen, Junning
Chen, Yuhang
Field, Clarice Jasper
Hogg, Michael Christopher
Lau, Howard
Li, Jiao Jiao
Lok, Peter Yin Cheung
Lu, William
Ma, Yujia
Miles, Brad Peter
Nandakumar, Deepika
Roohaniesfahani,
Seyediman
Rungsiyakull, Chaïy
Soh, Khian Leong Edwin
Tammareddi, Sririam
Yu, Nicole Y C
Zhang, Zhongpu

Biomedical Engineering Research

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Research Grants *

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Li, Qing [Li, Wei]	Computational scaffold optimisation for tissue engineering	Jan 2007 - Jun 2010	215,000
DVC Research/Bridging Support Grant	Li, Qing	CFD driven topological design for coronary stents	Jan 2009 - May 2010	50,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Li, Qing	Topology optimisation of periodic structures for stent design	Jan 2010 - Dec 2012	300,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Li, Wei [Swain, Michael]	Topography optimization of implants for enhancing osseointegration	Jan 2010 - Dec 2014	600,000
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Ruys, Andrew	Oxide bioceramics for drug delivery	Jan 2006 – Nov 2010	86,275
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Ruys, Andrew [Li, Qing; Li, Wei]	Cochlear implants: Identifying current paths through computational modelling of MRI data	Jan 2007 - Dec 2010	102,346
Australian Institute of Nuclear Science and Engineering/Awards	Ruys, Andrew	Porous refractory carbides	Jan - Dec 2010	2,550
Australia Malaysia Institute/Research Support	Swain, Michael [Li, Qing]	Enhancing dental education through computational modelling	Mar 2009 - Mar 2011	10,000
National Health and Medical Research Council/Project Grants	Zreiqat, Hala [Dunstan, Colin]	Novel coatings for orthopaedic implants	Jan 2009 - Dec 2011	430,125
National Health and Medical Research Council/Career Development Awards	Zreiqat, Hala	Molecular mechanisms controlling the maintenance and differentiation of skeletal tissue/device interface for biomedical engineering applications	Jan 2006 - Dec 2010	436,250
National Health and Medical Research Council/Project Grants	Zreiqat, Hala [Dunstan, Colin]	Harnessing the physiological effects of strontium and zinc to produce novel biomaterials for orthopaedic applications	Jan 2010 - Dec 2012	539,500
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Zreiqat, Hala [Wu, Chengtie]	Scaffolds for bone tissue regeneration and use in orthopaedic applications	Jan 2009 - Dec 2012	504,000
DVC Research/Bridging Support Grant	Zreiqat, Hala	Biomaterials for orthopaedic applications	Jan - Dec 2010	50,000
Rebecca L Cooper Medical Research Foundation/Equipment Grant	Zreiqat, Hala	Novel scaffolds for augmenting large bone defects	Mar 2010 - Feb 2011	20,000
Australian Orthopaedic Association Research Foundation Ltd/Research Support	Zreiqat, Hala [Dunstan, Colin]	Novel coatings for orthopaedic application	Sep 2010 - Oct 2011	53,454

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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2010 Publications[†]

Book Chapters

Chen, Y, Cadman, J E, Li, Q 2010, Effect of Scaffold Architecture on Tissue Regeneration, 6th World Congress of Biomechanics (WCB 2010) August 1 - 6, 2010 Singapore: In Conjunction with 14th International Conference on Biomedical Engineering (ICBME) and 5th Asia Pacific Conference on Biomechanics(APBiomech), Springer, Berlin, 31, 815-818

Conference Papers

Buenzli, P, Pivonka, P, Gardiner, B, Smith, D, Dunstan, C R, Mundy, G 2010, Theoretical analysis of the spatio-temporal structure of bone multicellular units, 9th World Congress on Computational Mechanics and 4th Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics WCCM-APCOM 2010, IOP Publishing Ltd, Bristol, UK, 10, 1, 1-10

Li, J, Roohani-Esfahani, S, Lu, Z., Wang, G, Kaplan, D, Zreiqat, H 2010, Novel Silk-Modified Strontium-Hardystonite Composite Scaffolds for Skeletal Regeneration, TERMIS - North America 2010 Conference on Tissue Engineering & Regenerative Medicine International Society, Tissue Engineering & Regenerative Medicine International Society, USA, Abstract Number 1217

Li, W, Rungsiyakull, C, Field, C, Lin, D, Zhang, Z, Li, Q, Swain, M V 2010, Computational biomechanics of bone's responses to dental prostheses osseointegration, remodeling and resorption, 9th World Congress on Computational Mechanics and 4th Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics WCCM-APCOM 2010, IOP Publishing Ltd, Bristol, UK, 10, 1, 012122-1-012122-7

Rungsiyakull, C, Li, Q, Li, W, Swain, M V 2010, Multiscale Bone Remodeling Simulation of Single and Cantilever Implant-supported Fixed Dental Prosthesis, 1st International Conference on Applied Bionics and Biomechanics ICABB-2010, ICABB, Online

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Zhong, X, Ji, C, Kazarian, S, Ruys, A J, Dehghani, F 2010, Chitosan/Poly (e-Caprolactone) Composite Hydrogel for Tissue Engineering Applications, The 26th Southern Biomedical Engineering Conference, Springer, United States, 32, 188-191

Zhou, S, Li, W, Li, Q 2010, Sensitivity analysis for electromagnetic topology optimization problems, 9th World Congress on Computational Mechanics and 4th Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics WCCM-APCOM 2010, IOP Publishing Ltd, Bristol, UK, 10, 1, 012199-1-012199-5

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Awaja, F, Moon, J, Zhang, S, Gilbert, M, Kim, C, Pigram, P 2010, Surface molecular degradation of 3D glass polymer composite under low earth orbit simulated space environment, Polymer Degradation and Stability, 95(6), 987-996

[†] Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

Awaja, F, Zhang, S, James, N, McKenzie, D R 2010, Enhanced Autohesive Bonding of Polyetheretherketone (PEEK) for Biomedical Applications Using a Methane/Oxygen Plasma Treatment, *Plasma Processes and Polymers*, 7(12), 1010-1021

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Chan, M C, Ruys, A J 2010, Sintering Studies of Carbon Fibre-Reinforced Fused Silica for High-Temperature Applications, *Interceram*, 59(1), 18-20

Chen, Y, Li, Q 2010, Mathematical Modeling of Polymer Biodegradation and Erosion, *Materials Science Forum*, 654-656, 2071-2074

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Chen, Y, Zhou, S, Li, Q 2010, Multiobjective topology optimization for finite periodic structures, *Computers & Structures*, 88(11-12), 806-811

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Goldhahn, J, Little, D G, Mitchell, P, Fazzalari, N, Reid, I, Aspenberg, P, Marsh, D, Augat, P, Bavonratanavech, S, Bostrom, M, Dunstan, C R, et al, v 2010, Evidence for anti-osteoporosis therapy in acute fracture situations-Recommendations of a multidisciplinary workshop of the International Society for Fracture Repair, *Bone*, 46(2), 267-271

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Liu, P Y, Kalak, R, Lue, Y, Jia, Y, Erkkila, K, Zhou, H, Seibel, M J, Wang, C, Swerdloff, R, Dunstan, C R 2010, Genetic and Hormonal Control of Bone Volume, Architecture, and Remodeling in XXY Mice, *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*, 25(10), 2148-2154

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Ooi, L, Zheng, Y, Zhou, H, Trivedi, T, Conigrave, A D, Seibel, M J, Dunstan, C R 2010, Vitamin D deficiency promotes growth of MCF-7 human breast cancer in a rodent model of osteosclerotic bone metastasis, *Bone*, 47(4), 795-803

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- Wang, G, Zreiqat, H 2010, Functional Coatings or Films for Hard-Tissue Applications, *Materials*, 3(7), 3994-4050
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- Wu, C, Zreiqat, H 2010, Porous bioactive diopside (CaMgSi₂O₆) ceramic microspheres for drug delivery, *Acta Biomaterialia*, 6(3), 820-829
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- Yu, N, Schindeler, A J, Little, D G, Ruys, A J 2010, Biodegradable poly(alpha-hydroxy acid) polymer scaffolds for bone tissue engineering, *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research. Part B: Applied Biomaterials*, 93B(1), 285-295
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- Zhang, Z, Zhou, S, Li, Q, Li, W, Swain, M V 2010, Residual Stresses in Fabrication of Core-veneered Ceramic Prostheses, *Advanced Materials Research*, 97-101, 2241-2244

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- Zhou, S, Li, W, Li, Q 2010, Design of 3-D Periodic Metamaterials for Electromagnetic Properties, *IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques*, 58(4), 910-916
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Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT)

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The Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT) was established in 1989 at the University of Sydney, Australia. The aims of CAMT are to conduct high quality fundamental research in materials science and technology and to promote collaboration with industry in the design, engineering, development and manufacturing technology of advanced materials, which can give a competitive edge to new products and processes. It has a widely recognised international and national reputation for high quality research, equipped with state-of-the-art facilities of processing, characterisation and mechanical testing.

CAMT carries out investigations and R&D projects for industry. Technology transfer to industry occurs through workshops, short courses and seminars. The Centre has an international exchange program and supports postgraduate students in advanced materials technology. CAMT is one of partners of CRC-ACS (Cooperative Research Centre for Advanced Composite Structures).

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Materials characterization using advanced electronic microscopy techniques

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Tugcu, Kaan
Wang, Gongtao
Wang, Xiaohang
Zeng, Ying
Zhang, Jianing
Zhu, Yiwei

Research Grants *

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Chang, Li	Towards new generations of lubricants using nanoparticles	Jan 2008 - Dec 2010	290,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Du, Xusheng	Novel nanostructured high energy cathode material	Jan 2007 - Jun 2010	260,000
DVC Research/Bridging Support Fellowship	Du, Xusheng	High performance protective coatings with novel functional nano-additives	Jan - Dec 2010	29,145
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Liao, Xiaozhou [Lu, Chunsheng; Wang, Yanbo]	Atomistic mechanisms of the mechanical behaviour of nanostructured silicon carbide films	Jan 2009 - Dec 2011	300,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Liao, Xiaozhou	Transmission electron microscopy investigation of the deformation mechanisms of nanostructured materials	Jan 2007 - Dec 2011	980,000
Department of Innovation, Industry, Science and Research (Federal)/International Science Linkages (ISL): Australia-China Fund for Scientific and Technological Cooperation (Australia-China Special Fund)	Liao, Xiaozhou	Mechanism of isothermal nanocrystallisation in amorphous metallic alloys and the deformation behaviour of amorphous/nanocrystalline composites	Jan 2010 - Jun 2011	50,000
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Liao, Xiaozhou	In-situ transmission electron microscopy nanoindentation investigation of advanced structural metallic materials	Jan 2010 - Dec 2012	301,338
Australian Research Council/Future Fellowships (FT)	Liu, Hong Yuan	Fatigue life prediction of nano-filler modified composites	Nov 2009 - Dec 2013	624,300

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Lu, Ye	Fundamentals of damage identification in tubular structures using guided waves	Jan 2009 - Dec 2011	300,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Mai, Yiu-Wing	Some outstanding mechanics problems in layered ferroelectromagnetic composites with enhanced magnetoelectric effect	Jan 2006 - Mar 2010	490,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Mai, Yiu-Wing	Nanostructure design and toughening mechanisms of novel thermosets	Jan 2008 - Dec 2011	630,000
DVC Research/Bridging Support Grant	Wang, Yanbo	In-situ deformation investigation of a Ti alloy	Jan - Dec 2010	20,000
Cooperative Research Centre for Advanced Composite Structures/Research Support	Ye, Lin	CRC advance composite structures II - Program 1 aerospace composites	Jan 2005 - Dec 2009	360,734
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Ye, Lin [Yu, Zhongzhen]	Fundamental roles of nano-particles in CF/EP composites	Jan 2008 - Dec 2010	303,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Ye, Lin	Fundamentals of active sensor network for damage identification in engineering structures	Jan 2008 - Dec 2010	375,000

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Friedrich, K, Chang, L 2010, On Sliding Wear of Nanoparticle Modified Polymer Composites, 5th International Conference On Times Of Polymers (TOP) And Composites, AIP, Woodbury, Long Island, NY, 1255, 240-242

Lu, Y, Ye, L, Li, J, Wang, D 2010, Piezo-activated Ultrasonic Waves for Damage Detection in Rebar-Reinforced Concrete Beams, 5th World Conference on Structural Control and Monitoring, N/A, Tokyo

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*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

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Cao, M, Ye, L, Zhou, L, Su, Z, Bai, R 2010, Sensitivity of fundamental mode shape and static deflection for damage identification in cantilever beams, *Mechanical Systems and Signal Processing*, 25(2), 630-643

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- Zheng, J, Zhou, X, Xie, X, Mai, Y 2010, Silica hybrid particles with nanometre polymer shells and their influence on the toughening of polypropylene, *Nanoscale*, 2(10), 2269-2274

Zhou, C, Du, X S, Liu, Z, Mai, Y, Ringer, S P 2010, Multi-holed clay nanotubes and their modification with a polyaniline nanolayer, *Journal of Materials Science*, 46(2), 446-450

Zhou, C, Liu, Z, Du, X S, Ringer, S P 2010, Electrodeposited PEDOT films on ITO with a flower-like hierarchical structure, *Synthetic Metals*, 160(15-16), 1636-1641

Materials & Structures Research

Finite Element Analysis Research Center

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The Finite Element Analysis Research Center was (FEARC) has been a part of the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering at The University of Sydney since July 1992. The center's primary aim is to serve as a national focus for research in Finite Element Analysis.

Research Group

The academic members of the center include:

Director

Prof Tong, Liyong ([Aerospace Research Group](#))

Emeritus Professors

Prof Steven, Grant

Research Fellows

Dr Qing Li ([Biomedical Research Group](#))

Dr Wei Li ([Biomedical Research Group](#))

Dr K Srinivas ([Aerospace Research Group](#))

The staff and associates of FEARC are very active in a large range of topics, samples of which are given below:

- FE analysis for the draping of cloth structures for aircraft or garment.
- Error estimation in dynamic and buckling FEA analysis.
- FE Modelling of Piezo-elastodynamics for the control of very flexible structures.
- Evolutionary structural optimisation.
- FE Modelling and design optimisation of dental structures.
- FE modelling of biomechanical processes such as spinal manipulation or hip implants or prosthesis.
- Crack tracking algorithms for fracture mechanics.
- FEA modelling of acoustics and fluid/structure interaction.

Rheology Research

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Research Group



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- Rheology
- Polymer processing
- Computational mechanics

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- Nano-rheology and nano-tribology
- Boundary condition and wall slip at the fluid-solid interface
- Characterizing material properties by molecular level simulations
- Novel 3D nano-structures, the origin of high rigidity for ultra-thin liquid films
- Low friction states of films only a few nanometer thick
- Linking material properties and molecular architecture en route to design of customized purpose materials
- Using molecular simulations to study crystallization of polymers



Honorary/ Adjunct Staff

Prof Fan, Xijun
 A/Prof Zheng, Rong

Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Dai, Shao Cong
 Dr Kittipoomwong, Prakorn David
 Dr Qi, Fuzhong

Research Associates

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 Dr Lee Wo, Duane
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Research Students

Bertevas, Erwan
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 Ramin, Leyla

Research Grants*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Cooperative Research Centre for Polymers/Research Support	Tanner, Roger	Project 4.1 Effect of additives on polymer properties	Jan 2006 - Dec 2012	234,009
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Tanner, Roger	Modelling soft viscoelastic solids	Jan 2010 - Dec 2012	400,000

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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2010 Publications[†]

Book Chapter

Uthayakumaran, S, Wrigley, C 2010, Wheat: characteristics and quality requirements, Cereal grains: Assessing and managing quality, Woodhead Publishing Ltd, Cambridge, Food Science, Technology and Nutrition series n190, 59-110

Conference Papers

Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A, Ramin, L 2010, Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Alkanethiol Self Assembled Monolayers on Au(111): Effects of Loading and Chain Size on Tribology and Film Structure, International Tribology Congress - ASIATRIB 2010, International Tribology Congress, Australia, ID: 1126

Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A, Tanner, R I 2010, Separating the effects of shear rate and strain on flow induced crystallization of polymers by large scale molecular simulations, International Soft Matter Conference 2010, RSC Publishing, Spain

Kittipoomwong, P, Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A, See, H T 2010, Dynamic simulation of fiber suspensions, The Society of Rheology 82nd Annual Meeting, The Society of Rheology, USA

Ramin, L, Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A 2010, Effect of Loading and Shear Rate on Tribological Behaviour of Dodecanethiol Self Assembled Monolayer on AU(111): A Molecular Dynamic Simulation Study, STLE/ASME 2010 International Joint Tribology Conference (IJTC 2010), ASME, USA

Journal Papers

Bertevas, E L, Fan, X, Tanner, R I 2010, Simulation of the rheological properties of suspensions of oblate spheroidal particles in a Newtonian fluid, *Rheologica Acta*, 49(1), 53-73

Chang, L, Friedrich, K, Schlarb, A, Tanner, R I, Ye, L 2010, Shear-thickening behaviour of concentrated polymer dispersions under steady and oscillatory shear, *Journal of Materials Science*, 46(2), 339-346

Fan, X, Tanner, R I, Zheng, R 2010, Smoothed particle hydrodynamics simulation of non-Newtonian moulding flow, *Journal of Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics*, 165, 219-226

Fan, X, Zheng, R, Liu, G, Tanner, R I, Edward, G 2010, Modelling Post-molding Warping, *International Polymer Processing*, 25(1), 47-54

Htoon, A, Uthayakumaran, S, Piyasiri, U, Appelqvist, I, Lpez-Rubio, A, Gilbert, E, Mulder, R 2010, The effect of acid dextrinisation on enzyme-resistant starch content in extruded maize starch, *Food Chemistry*, 120(1), 140-149

Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A, Tanner, R I 2010, Flow-Induced Crystallization: Unravelling the Effects of Shear Rate and Strain, *Macromolecules*, 43(19), 8136-8142

Tanner, R I, Qi, F, Dai, S C 2010, Bread dough rheology: an improved damage function model, *Rheologica Acta*, 50(1), 75-86

Tanner, R I, Qi, F, Housiadas, K 2010, A differential approach to suspensions with power-law matrices, *Journal of Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics*, 165(23-24), 1677-1681

Zheng, R, Tanner, R I, Lee Wo, D, Fan, X, Hadinata, C, Costa, F, Kennedy, P, Zhu, P, Edward, G 2010, Modeling of flow-induced crystallization of colored polypropylene in injection molding, *Korea - Australia Rheology Journal*, 22(3), 151-162

[†] Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

Robotics Research

Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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The Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR) is based in the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering at The University of Sydney, and is dedicated to the research, development, application and dissemination of field robotics principles.

The group has substantial experimental facilities including three laboratories and a field test site, a range of experimental and production vehicles, industry-quality mechanical and electrical design and fabrication facilities, and employs the latest in embedded computing, sensing and control technologies.

The ACFR is now the largest robotics and automation research group in Australia and is also one of the largest of its kind in the world.

Research and Industry Partnerships

- ARC Centre of Excellence for Autonomous Systems (CAS)
- CRC Mining Australia
- Rio Tinto Centre for Mine Automation
- Centre of Expertise in Defence Autonomous & Uninhabited Vehicle Systems, DSTO, Australian Government
- Centre for Autonomous Aerospace Systems
- Centre for Social Robotics
- IMOS AUV Facility
- Academic Capability Partner - BAE Systems

Key Research Areas

The Fundamental Research Program focuses on enabling technologies in four key areas. These areas draw together common themes and research priorities from the applied research program with the goal of supporting long-term developments across the whole field robotics area.

- **Perception**, sensing, representations of information, the modelling and management of uncertainty, data fusion and perceptual interpretation.
- **Control**, of individual micro and macro machines, of heterogeneous groups of platforms and sensors, and of contact and interaction with the environment and each other.
- **Learning**, supervised and unsupervised learning in unstructured and dynamic environments, multi-agent learning, pattern recognition and concept formation.
- **Systems**, design and optimisation of “systems of systems”, modelling and management of complexity, large scale systems theory, and modelling of information flow.

These themes define the science of field robotics and represent the main focus of ACFR. The projects ensure that the many threads of the fundamental research programs are brought together and that a bridge exists to further commercial development of research results.

Robotics Research

Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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Research Group



Professor Hugh Durrant-Whyte

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- Demonstration of non-Gaussian Decentralised Data Fusion (DDF) concepts on multiple heterogeneous autonomous systems
- To develop weed detection methodologies and weed destruction methods that can be implemented in an autonomous non-herbicidal weeding system
- High-speed on-road autonomous ground vehicle manoeuvres
- Unmanned agricultural operations

Dr David Rye



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Systems Research (Perception and Control)

- Fish-Bird (an interactive kinetic artwork in which two robots in the form of wheelchairs communicate with their audience, and with each other, through movement and written text)
- CAS Outdoor Research Demonstrator (generic UGV platform for testing control, perception and learning algorithms)



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Perception research



Dr Steve Scheduling

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Perception Research

- Fish-Bird
- CAS Outdoor Research Demonstrator
- Investigation and development of appropriate multi-sensor systems to monitor/estimate foodstuff temperature, mass and moisture content, and foodstuff chemical/protein changes)



Associate Professor Salah Sukkarieh

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- UAV systems for agriculture and ecosystem management
- Decentralised navigation and control of UAVs
- Simultaneous localisation and map building for UAVs



Dr Stefan Williams

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- Long-term operation of a robotic ground vehicle in an outdoor environment
- Undersea vehicles
- Fish-Bird



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Sensor research

Robotics Research

Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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Dr Pizarro, Oscar

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Dr Douillard, Bertrand
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Dr Kaupp, Tobias
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Van De Ven, Joop Johannes
Wilhelmus
Vial, John Francis Stephen
Wood, David Kenneth
Zhan, Kai

Robotics Research

Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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Research Grants *

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Centres of Excellence (CE)	Durrant-Whyte, Hugh [Nebot, Eduardo]	Centre for autonomous systems	Jan 2003 - Dec 2010	15,200,000
Australian Research Council/Federation Fellowships (FF)	Durrant-Whyte, Hugh	Data fusion and perception in autonomous networks	Jan 2007 - Dec 2011	1,606,210
Technological Resources Pty Ltd/Research Support	Durrant-Whyte, Hugh	Rio tinto centre for mine automation	Jan 2007 - Dec 2011	18,500,000
University of Pennsylvania (USA)/Shared Research Support	Durrant-Whyte, Hugh	MAST: Micro Autonomous Systems and Technology	May 2008 - Nov 2013	304,836
DVC Research/Postdoctoral Research Fellowship Scheme	Jakuba, Michael	Efficient multiple plume source search	Sep 2008 - Sep 2011	245,293
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Pizarro, Oscar [Williams, Stefan; Pizarro, Oscar]	Cost-effective autonomous technologies for long term monitoring of marine protected areas	Jan 2010 - Dec 2014	798,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Ramos, Fabio	Learning from uncertain and missing labelling in relational data	Jan 2008 - Dec 2010	235,944
Meat and Livestock Australia Ltd/Research Support	Sukkarieh, Salah	UAV surveillance systems for the management of woody weed infestations	May 2008 - Nov 2010	285,000
Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry (Federal)/Research Support	Sukkarieh, Salah	Using UAVs and innovative classification algorithms in the detection of cacti	Mar 2009 - Dec 2010	108,577
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Velonaki, Mari	Physicality, Tactility, Intimacy: Interaction between Humans and Robots	Jan 2009 - Dec 2013	753,757
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Williams, Stefan [Jakuba, Michael; Pizarro, Oscar]	Autonomous repeatable surveys for long term monitoring of marine habitats	Jan 2009 - Dec 2011	320,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Williams, Stefan	Autonomous exploration and characterization of benthic habitats linked to oceanographic processes	Jan 2008 - Dec 2010	134,000
Department of Innovation, Industry, Science and Research (Federal)/National Collaborative Research Infrastructure Strategy (NCRIS)	Williams, Stefan [Jakuba, Michael; Pizarro, Oscar]	Use of Autonomous Underwater Vehicle at the IMOS AUV facility	Jul 2008 - Jun 2013	1,582,499

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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2010 Publications[†]

Books

Finn, A. & Scheduling, S.J. *Developments and Challenges for Autonomous Unmanned Vehicles: A Compendium*, Springer, Berlin, ISBN 978-3-642-10703-0

Book Chapters

Melkumyan, A. & Murphy, R. 'Spectral domain noise suppression in dual-sensor hyperspectral imagery using Gaussian processes'. In K. Wong, B. Mendis, & A. Bouzerdoum (Eds), *Neural Information Processing: Models and Applications*, pp. 684–691, Springer, Berlin

Seiler, K., Singh, S.P.N. & Durrant-Whyte, H.F. 'Using Lie group symmetries for fast corrective motion planning'. In D. Hsu, V. Isler, J.-C. Latombe & M.C. Lin (Eds), *Algorithmic Foundations of Robotics IX*, pp. 37–52, Springer, Berlin

Curated and Catalogued Works of Art

Velonaki, M. 'Current State of Affairs', interactive installation with mirror, water and electricity. In A. Lærkesen (curator), *Unknown Territories — Between a Rock and a Hard Place*, Cockatoo Island, Sydney, Australia, 10 September–4 October

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheduling, S. 'Circle D: Fragile Balances', interactive installation with two autonomous objects. In V. Lynn & H.J. Kim (curators), *The Trickster*, Gyeonggi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan City, South Korea, 7 September–5 December

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheduling, S. 'Circle E: Fragile Balances', installation with kinetic object. In V. Lynn & H.J. Kim (curators), *The Trickster*, Gyeonggi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan City, South Korea, 7 September–5 December

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheduling, S. 'Circle D: Fragile Balances', interactive installation with two autonomous objects. In A. Choi, M. Lee & WF Wong (curators), *Fugue in the Key of Understanding*, Osage Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong, 27 March–18 April

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheduling, S. 'Circle E: Fragile Balances', installation with kinetic object. In A. Choi, M. Lee & WF Wong (curators), *Fugue in the Key of Understanding*, Osage Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong, 27 March–18 April

Conference Papers

Abuhashim, T., Bryson, M.T. & Sukkarieh, S. 'Vision-based terrain modelling with application to change detection'. *Proc. Australasian Remote Sensing and Photogrammetry Conf.*, 16 pp., Alice Springs, Australia, 13–17 September

Agamennoni, G., Nieto, J.I. & Nebot, E.M. 'Robust and accurate road map inference'. *Proc. 2010 IEEE Int. Conf. Robotics and Automation*, pp. 3946–3953, Anchorage, USA, 3–8 May

Agamennoni, G., Nieto, J.I. & Nebot, E.M. 'Vehicle activity segmentation from position data'. *Proc. 13th Int. IEEE Conf. Intelligent Transportation Systems*, pp. 330–336, Madeira Island, Portugal, 19–22 September

Ahsan, N., Williams, S.B., Jakuba, M., Pizarro, O.R. & Radford, B. 'Predictive habitat models from AUV-based multibeam and optical imagery'. *Proc. OCEANS 2010 MTS/IEEE Seattle Conf. & Exhibition*, 10 pp., Seattle, USA, 20–23 September

Allen, T.L. 'Bounded anytime deflation'. *Proc. 2010 Australasian Conf. Robotics and Automation*, 8 pp., Brisbane, Australia, 1–3 December

[†] Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

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Research Group



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Lifted flames;
 Incineration of halons and CFC's;
 Chemical inhibition of halons in flames;
 Experimental investigations of methanol and ethanol flames;
 PDF-Monte Carlo calculations of turbulent non-premixed flames

Honorary Associates

Prof Bilger, Robert
 Prof Kent, John
 A/Prof Lowe, Allen

Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Starner, Sten
 Dr Yaroshchyk, Pavel

Research Associate

Juddoo, Mrinal

Research Students

Al-Harbi, Ahmed
 Badra, Jihad
 O'Loughlin, William
 Meares, Shaun
 Sivapalan, Kumaresan

Research Grants*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Masri, Assaad [Bilger, Robert]	Finite rate chemistry effects in turbulent combustion	Jan 2007 - Dec 2010	500,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Masri, Assaad	Investigations of surface-gas reactions and mixing in micro-combustion	Jan 2008 - Dec 2010	390,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Masri, Assaad [Bilger, Robert]	Strongly transient processes in turbulent combustion	Jan 2010 - Dec 2012	653,555
DVC Research/International Visiting Research Fellowship (IVRF)	Masri, Assaad [Thornber, Ben]	Development of very high-order accurate ILES methods for turbulent lean premixed combustion	Feb - Apr 2010	17,500

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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2010 Publications[†]

Conference Papers

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Juddoo, M, O'Loughlin, W, Masri, A R 2010, Modes of Re-ignition in Turbulent Diffusion Flames Approaching Blow-off, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Malalasekera, W, Masri, A R, Ibrahim, S, Sadasivuni, S 2010, Large Eddy Simulation of Premixed and Non-premixed Combustion, 37th National & 4th International Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power, Unknown, Chennai, India

Masri, A R, Gounder, J D, O'Loughlin, W 2010, On the Ignition and Combustion of Turbulent Sprays, 8th Asia-Pacific Conference on Combustion, ASPACC, Hyderabad, India, 17-24

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O'Loughlin, W, Edakatt, R.A, Masri, A R 2010, Variation of Lift-off Heights with Fuel Mixtures for Flames in Vitiated Co-flows, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

O'Loughlin, W, Thottungal Eldho, S, Masri, A R 2010, On the Ignition Region of Auto-ignition Spray Flames of Dilute Acetone Sprays, 8th Asia-Pacific Conference on Combustion, ASPACC, Hyderabad, India, 401-407

Schroll, P, Mastorakos, E, Bilger, R W 2010, Simulations of spark ignition of a swirling n-heptanespray flame with conditional moment closure, 48th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting Including the New Horizons Forum and Aerospace Exposition, AIAA American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Florida, USA, AIAA 2010-614 (p.1)-AIAA 2010-614 (p.12)

Journal Papers

D'Anna, A, Sirignano, M, Kent, J H 2010, A model of particle nucleation in premixed ethylene flames, *Combustion and Flame*, 157(11), 2106-2115

Dunn, M J, Masri, A R 2010, A comprehensive model for the quantification of linear and nonlinear regime laser-induced fluorescence of OH under $A^2+X^2(1,0)$ excitation, *Applied Physics B: Lasers and Optics*, 101(1-2), 445-463

Dunn, M J, Masri, A R, Bilger, R W, Barlow, R 2010, Finite Rate Chemistry Effects in Highly Sheared Turbulent Premixed Flames, *Flow, Turbulence and Combustion*, 85(3-4), 621-648

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Sirignano, M, Kent, J H, D'Anna, A 2010, Detailed modeling of size distribution functions and hydrogen content in combustion-formed particles, *Combustion and Flame*, 157(6), 1211-1219

[†] Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

Thermodynamics and Fluids Research

Fluid Dynamics

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Research Group



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Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD);
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Electronic cooling;
Ventilation

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Djanali, Vivien

Fakhim, Babak
Gillam, Natalie
Hattori, Tae
Javadzadegan, Ashkan
Luthfi
Miles, Robert John
Tang, Chi Yan
Wong, Kaichung
Zecevic, Vanja

Research Grants*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Armfield, Steven [Kirkpatrick, Michael]	Investigation and optimisation of displacement ventilation and cooling systems	Jan 2009 - Dec 2012	300,000
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Armfield, Steven [Kirkpatrick, Michael]	Freshing, mixing and purging of riverine saline ponds by freshwater overflow	Jan 2005 - Dec 2010	132,400
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Nagarathinam, Srinarayana [Armfield, Steven; Behnia, Masud]	Design tools for optimising data centre layout to minimise energy usage	Jan 2010 - Dec 2012	288,000
DVC Research/Bridging Support Grant	Williamson, Nicholas	Mixing in stratified channel flow	Jan - Dec 2010	50,000

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

Thermodynamics and Fluids Research

Fluid Dynamics

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2010 Publications[†]

Conference Papers

Aberra, T, Armfield, S W, Behnia, M, Maruyama, S, Komiya, A 2010, Numerical Study of 3D Nonlinear Disturbance Growth in Transitional Natural Convection, 14th International Heat Transfer Conference (IHTC14), ASME, USA, IHTC14-23300-1-IHTC14-23300-9

Bartos, N.P, Kirkpatrick, M P, Armfield, S W 2010, Fluid Mechanics of Displacement Air-Conditioning, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Dittko, K A, Kirkpatrick, M P, Armfield, S W 2010, Natural convection flows in reservoir sidearms using Large Eddy Simulation and an Immersed Boundary Method, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Fakhimghanbarzadeh, B, Behnia, M, Armfield, S W, Srinarayana, N 2010, Heat Transfer and Air-Flow Analysis of a Non-Uniformly Cooled Data Centre, 7th International Conference on Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics (HEFAT 2010), HEFAT, Turkey, 1, 883-888

Fakhimghanbarzadeh, B, Srinarayana, N, Behnia, M, Armfield, S W 2010, Effect of under-floor blockages and perforated tile openings on the performance of raised-floor data centres, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Fakhimghanbarzadeh, B, Srinarayana, N, Wong, S, Behnia, M, Armfield, S W 2010, Addressing Thermal Challenges in Design of Data Centres, ASME 2010 10th Biennial Conference on Engineering Systems Design and Analysis (ESDA2010), ASME, Istanbul, Turkey, ESDA2010-24690-1-ESDA2010-24690-10

Hattori, T, Armfield, S W, Kirkpatrick, M P 2010, Numerical Simulation of a Natural Ventilation Flow with a Line Heat Source Using Various Advection Schemes, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Hattori, T, Armfield, S W, Kirkpatrick, M P 2010, Two-dimensional numerical simulation of a steady-state buoyancy-driven flow in a semi-confined enclosure with a line heat source, 9th World Congress on Computational Mechanics and 4th Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics WCCM-APCOM 2010, IOP Publishing Ltd, Bristol, UK, 10, 1, 1-10

Jiracheewanun, S, Armfield, S W, Behnia, M 2010, Two- and Three- Dimensional Simulation of Combined Natural Convection Cooling of a Drink Can, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Komiya, A, Torres, J, Okajima, J, Moriya, S, Maruyama, S, Behnia, M 2010, An Investigation of Concentration Dependency of Mass Diffusion Coefficients in Multi-Component Diffusion, 14th International Heat Transfer Conference (IHTC14), ASME, USA, IHTC14-22501-1-IHTC14-22501-6

Lehmann, R, Reddy, R, Armfield, S W 2010, Numerical and Experimental Investigation of Helicopter Fuselage Aerodynamics, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Nateghi, M, Armfield, S W 2010, Natural Convection Ventilation In Fully Open Enclosures, 14th International Heat Transfer Conference (IHTC14), ASME, USA, IHTC14-22404-1-IHTC14-22404-9

Srinarayana, N, Armfield, S W, Behnia, M, Lin, W 2010, Critical Froude number for transition from a steady to an unsteady plane fountain injected into a homogeneous fluid, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Williamson, N J, Armfield, S W 2010, The stability of conjugate natural convection boundary layers, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Williamson, N J, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2010, Entrainment in turbulent fountain flow, 17th Australasian Fluid Mechanics Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

[†]Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

Journal Papers

Armfield, S W, Williamson, N J, Kirkpatrick, M P, Street, R 2010, A divergence free fractional-step method for the Navier-Stokes equations on non-staggered grids, ANZIAM Journal, 51, C654-C667

Nasif, M, Al-Waked, R, Morrison, G, Behnia, M 2010, Membrane heat exchanger in HVAC energy recovery systems, systems energy analysis, Energy and Buildings, 42(10), 1833-1840

Ranga Dinesh, K, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P, Malalasekera, W 2010, Modelling of instabilities in turbulent swirling flames, Fuel, 89, 10-18

Ranga Dinesh, K, Jenkins, K, Savill, A, Kirkpatrick, M P 2010, Influence of Bluff-Body and Swirl on Mixing and Intermittency of Jets, Engineering Applications of Computational Fluid Mechanics, 4(3), 374-386

Ranga Dinesh, K, Kirkpatrick, M P, Jenkins, K 2010, Investigation of the influence of swirl on a confined coannular swirl jet, Computers & Fluids, 39(5), 756-767

Ranga Dinesh, K, Savill, A, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P 2010, A study of mixing and intermittency in a coaxial turbulent jet, Fluid Dynamics Research, 42(2, Article number 025507), 025507 - 1-025507 - 20

Ranga Dinesh, K, Savill, A, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P 2010, Large Eddy Simulation of a turbulent swirling coaxial jet, Progress in Computational Fluid Dynamics, 10(2), 88-99

Ranga Dinesh, K, Savill, A, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P 2010, LES of intermittency in a turbulent round jet with different inlet conditions, Computers & Fluids, 39(9), 1685-1695

Sakurai, A, Maruyama, S, Matsubara, K, Miura, T, Behnia, M 2010, An Efficient Method for Radiative Heat Transfer Applied to a Turbulent Channel Flow, Journal of Heat Transfer, 132(2), 023507-1-023507-7

Srinarayana, N, Williamson, N J, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2010, Line fountain behavior at low-Reynolds number, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 53(9-10), 2065-2073

Williamson, N J, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2010, Transition behaviour of weak turbulent fountains, Journal of Fluid Mechanics, 655, 306-326

Graduates 2010

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Doctor of Philosophy

[Chavara, Dorji](#)

Synthesis and Testing of Metal-Ceramic Functionally Graded Materials

[Field, Clarice](#)

Bone Remodelling Simulation by Fixed Partial Dentures

[Gounder, James](#)

An Experimental Investigation of Non-Reacting and Reacting Spray Jets

[Gupta, Raghavendra](#)

CFD Simulations of Gas-Liquid Flow in Microchannels

[Johnson, David](#)

Complex Target Reconstruction Using Near-Field Synthetic Aperture Radar

[Johnson-Roberson, Matthew](#)

Large-Scale Multi-sensor 3D Reconstructions and Visualizations of Unstructured Underwater Environments

[Katz, Roman](#)

Track Based Classification of Dynamic Obstacles

[Ling, Jack Chan Lung](#)

Compressors for Miniature Unmanned Aerospace Propulsion Systems

[Plain, Kristopher](#)

Modelling and Testing of One-Sided Stitched Laminated Composites

[Robertson, Scott](#)

Vehicle Operations in Uncontrolled Environments

[Rollo, Jennifer](#)

An Experimental and Numerical Investigation of the AXTRA Design in Turbomachinery

[Toh, Jake Geok Phuay](#)

Variable Weights for Value Function Approximation

[Wang, Dong](#)

Damage Diagnostic Imaging Technique for Structural Health Monitoring

Master of Philosophy (Research)

[Meikle, Scott](#)

Avionics System Teaching Enhancement Using Flight Simulation

[Merry, Laura](#)

Generic Architecture Design for Navigation Filtering

[Moser, Michael](#)

Automated Laser Range Scanner Registration in Structured Environments

[Orchansky, David](#)

Designing an Effective User Interface for Improving the Awareness of Mining Vehicle Operators

[Rollo, Peter](#)

Airflow, Efficiency and Acoustic Studies of Two Novel Fans

[Zhang, Zhongpu](#)

Transient Thermal Modelling for Ceramic Prosthesis

Master of Engineering (Course work)

Du, Zhen

Huhe, Narisi

Kapoor, Rajiv

Kerim, Abdul Al Sultani

Kevin, Bryan Schwitter

Li, Kai

Liang, Xue Bai

Liu, Juhua

Liu, Qing

Ma, Yujia

Penm, Steven

Thottungal, Shanu Eldho

Vrba, Hadrien

Wu, Heng

Zhang, Chao

Zhang, Yi

Master of Professional Engineering

Li, Yi

Undergraduate Research- FSEA Racing Car

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Academic Staff

Dr Lozzi, Andrei

Senior Technical Officer

Elder, Greg

The thesis students in the Formula SAE (Society of Automotive Engineers of America) team have to invent, design, analyse and make most of the parts of the car. When they have done that, they will be faced with their triumphs and errors, nothing can make one an engineer quicker than that. The saying: 'those that have made no mistakes have never made anything' appears all too true. Students join this team because it lets them do the sort of thing that ambitious engineers want to do, and they can do it years before industry will entrust with similar opportunities.

FSAE teams are also in part set up to be like commercial companies, at the end they have to front up to investors to convince them, that because they have made a great prototype race car, and developed a good commercial plan, they represent a good investment to set up production. The cost of the car has to be justified part by part, process by process. The competition is not just about good design, manufacture and performance, but also about cost and effectiveness.

Figure 1 shows one of our many fund raising functions. Here on a cool spring morning we have set up a hot bacon-and-egg roll stand for incoming students. Even the otherwise secretive STIG got into the action.



Figure 1: Fund raising event

FSAE requires that each team make a completely new car each year. We have tried hard but must conclude that we cannot meet that requirement, and get the car to test tracks early enough to find and sort out bugs, tune the car and train drivers. Therefore the plan is to more or less make about half a car each year, and to progressively replace all its parts with tested and upgraded items. By doing this we may be penalized about 5% of the total points. On the other hand if we have a failure and do not finish the final and most demanding event, we stand to lose up to 40% of the points.

Shown here are a few examples of the research and development projects that the teams have undertaken to arrive at more effective, lighter and hopefully cheaper parts for forthcoming cars. Figure 2 shows our new drive train. The differential is at the center and carbon fiber drive tubes extend either side from it. Julien Seno won the Conversazione prize for it in 2010. Julien made test rigs to establish the functionality and reliability of all its parts.

Undergraduate Research- FSEA Racing Car

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Figure 2: Drive train



Figure 3: Nicholas Tindal with dynamic dynamometer

Figure 3 has Nicholas Tindal next to the dynamic dynamometer that he proposed, designed and made almost completely by himself. Our School does not possess a suitable dynamometer, which typically are very expensive. Nick's dyno connects a large flywheel to the output sprocket of the gearbox. The rate at which the flywheel accelerates indicates the torque the engine is developing, when that is multiplied by its angular velocity, we arrive at the engine power. The power characteristic of the engine can be determined in about 30 to 60 seconds.

Figure 4 shows our brake test rig developed to allow us to investigate the friction coefficient, clamping pressure and temperature at which our brake pads can be operated at. This sort of data is not provided by brake pad manufacturers. On the track separately, we can determine the rate at which heat is dissipated from the brake disks to the atmosphere. This data will then allow us to tailor-make brakes to closely meet the rigours of our competition. Brakes that reach appropriate working temperatures develop the required torques, while being light and compact as practical.

Figure 4: Brake test rig



Undergraduate Research- FSEA Racing Car

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The engine in adjacent figure (figure 5), is one of the more demanding but interesting parts of the car. We have replaced 600 cc four cylinder engines for 550 cc two cylinder Aprilie. These engines are half the weight, more compact and have high torque from idle. Daniel Bartos and others have applied industrial software to try to develop an intake that feed both cylinders equally.

The Engine Control Unit has also been a real test. Alex Chen with some considerable help from a NZ computer whiz, has been able for the first time to adjust injection and ignition in a manner that will allow us to tune the engine to suit our own intake and exhaust manifolds. Every year we rely on Mechatronics students to do this critical work.

Figure 5: Engine

Finally, the figure below (figure 6) shows two venues that we have taken to in our attempt to arrive at lighter, stiffer and cheaper wheels. Wheels and other suspension components are referred to as unsprung mass. That is, they have to follow the irregularities of the road, which they do less precisely the heavier they are. The wheel on the left hand side of the figure 6 is our latest effort to make the wheel centers from two opposing cones of sheet aluminium alloy, welded to a hub in the center. This design which mimics the construction of some aircraft wheels has good promise but also problems that have to be resolved. On the right is a prototype carbon fiber rim that is bolted to a center that has been machined from a thick slab of aluminium alloy. This design is more conventional, but expensive and potentially heavier.



Figure 6: Wheels

Student Research Showcase

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Engineering Sydney hosted its annual Research Conversazione on Friday 29 October 2010. The Research Conversazione has a long history having been run for nearly 2 decades. It was developed to allow our students, both undergraduate and postgraduate, to discuss the results of their research with industry. It is a showcase, but in reality it is more than that, it is an interaction allowing for free flowing dialogue which is reflected in the title Conversazione. This year the students work from the 5 Schools was displayed in 4 venues.

There were 47 posters presented from the School of Aeronautical, Mechanical & Mechatronic Engineering which were judged by the relevant industry representatives and academics from the Faculty for the following prizes generously sponsored by Shelston IP and Watermark Patent Attorneys.



Shelston IP Best Poster Awards - Undergraduates

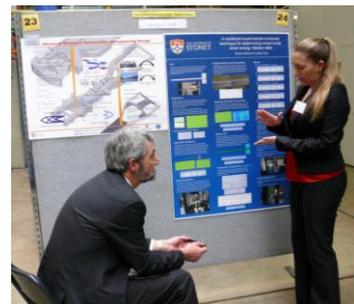
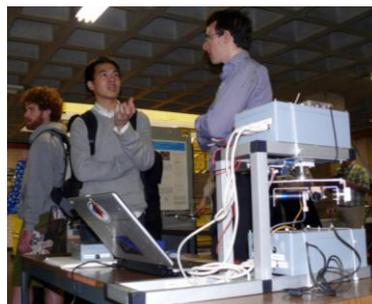
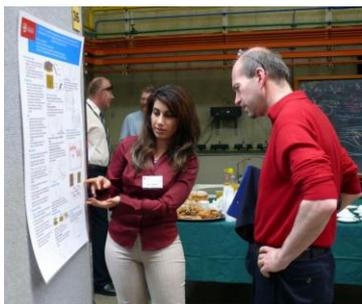
[Thomas Siebert](#) (Aeronautical)
[Dasun Abeygoonawardan](#) (Biomedical)
[Julien Seno](#) (Mechanical)
[Eloise Matteson](#) (Mechatronics)
[Joel Cappelli](#) (Space)

Shelston IP Best Poster Awards - Postgraduates

[Kai Lehmkuehler](#) (Aeronautical)
[Iman Roohaniesfahani & Peter Lok](#) (Biomedical)
[Mojtaba Abtahi](#) (Mechanical)
[Nasir Ahsan](#) (Mechatronics)

Watermark Best Poster Awards in Biomedical Engineering

Undergraduate: [Dasun Abeygoonawardan](#)
Postgraduate: [Jiao Jiao Li](#)



Performance Overview

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Research Income Awarded in 2010 for Projects Commencing in 2011*

ARC Grants	\$4,476,941
Industry/ Private Funds	\$60,000
Total	\$4,536,941

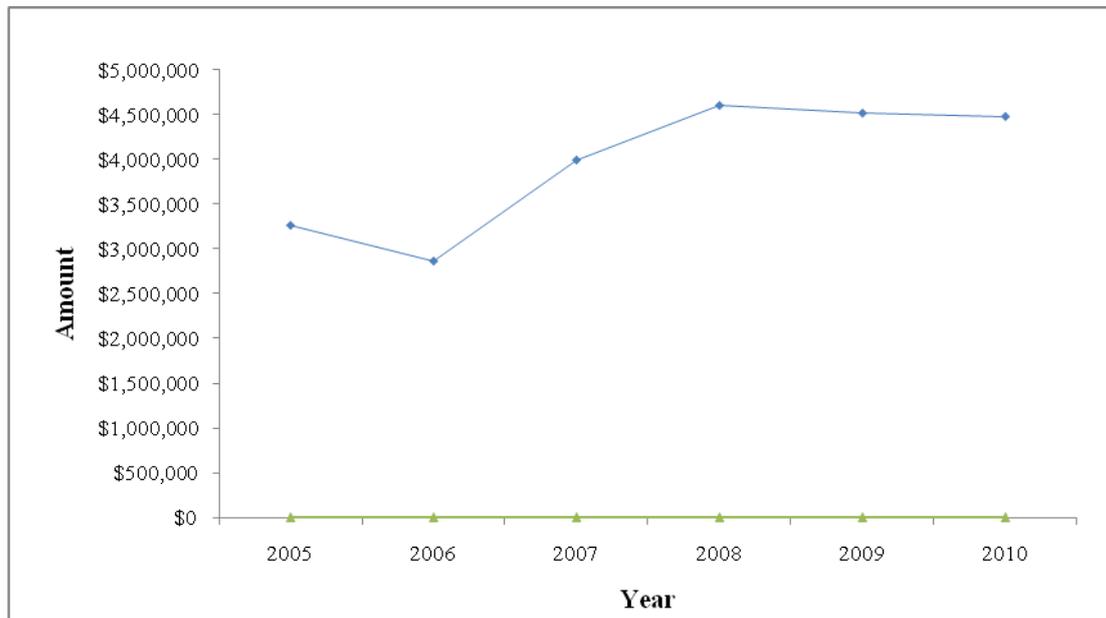


Figure 1: Total ARC and NHMRC Funding/ Year (2005 – 2010)

* Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

Performance Overview

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Research Output

The publications reported and approved for the University's **Higher Education Research Data Collection (HERDC)** are reported below.

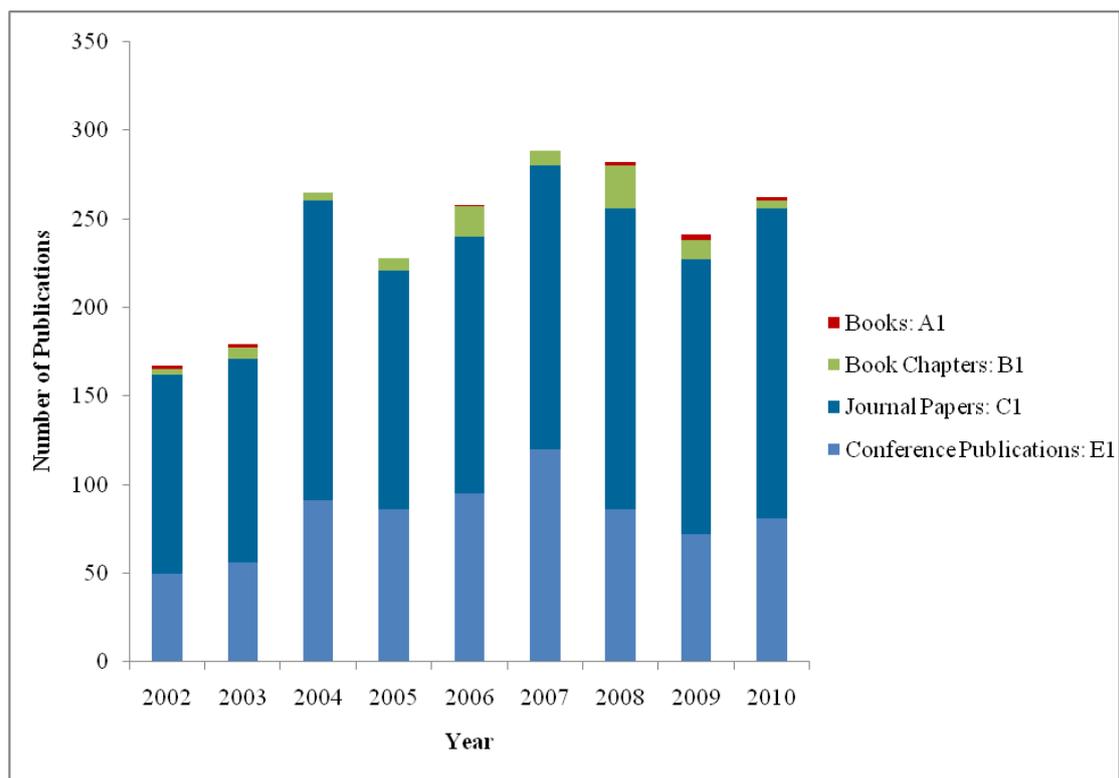


Figure 2: Research Publications 2002- 2010

A1: Authored research books published by commercial publisher (2)

B1: Authored research chapters in commercially published books (4)

C1: Refereed articles in scholarly journals (175)

E1: Full written papers that are published and peer reviewed (81)

Performance Overview

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Postgraduate Supervision and Completions

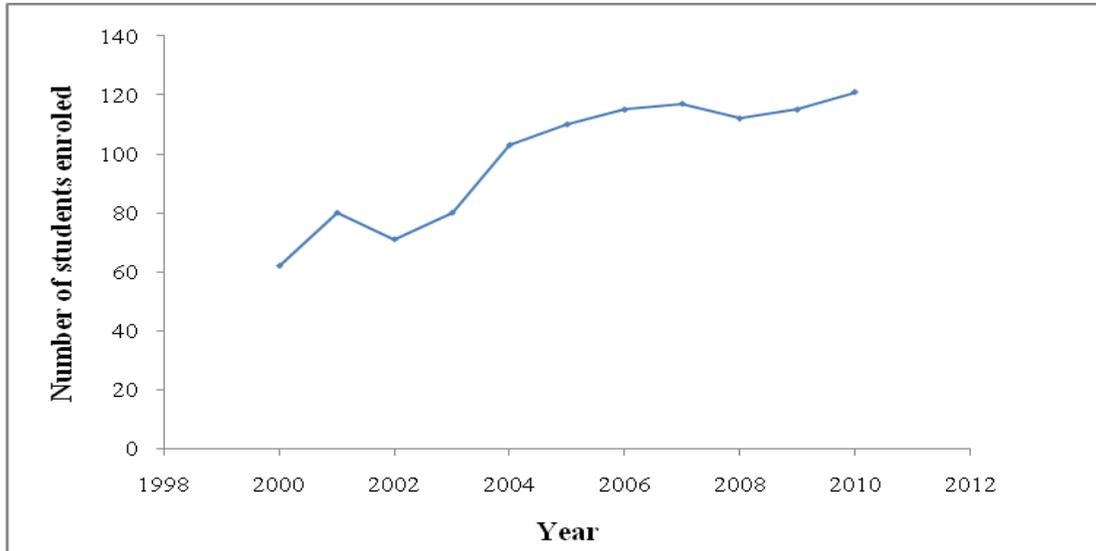


Figure 3: Total number of enrolled Master of Philosophy and PhD students (2000- 2010)

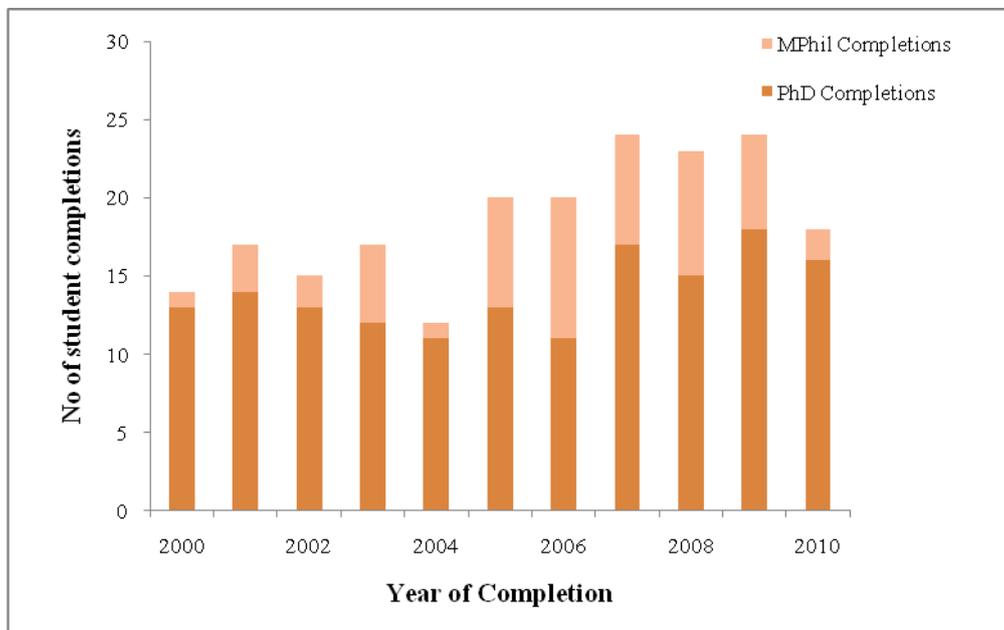


Figure 4: PhD and MPhil completions. (2000 – 2010)