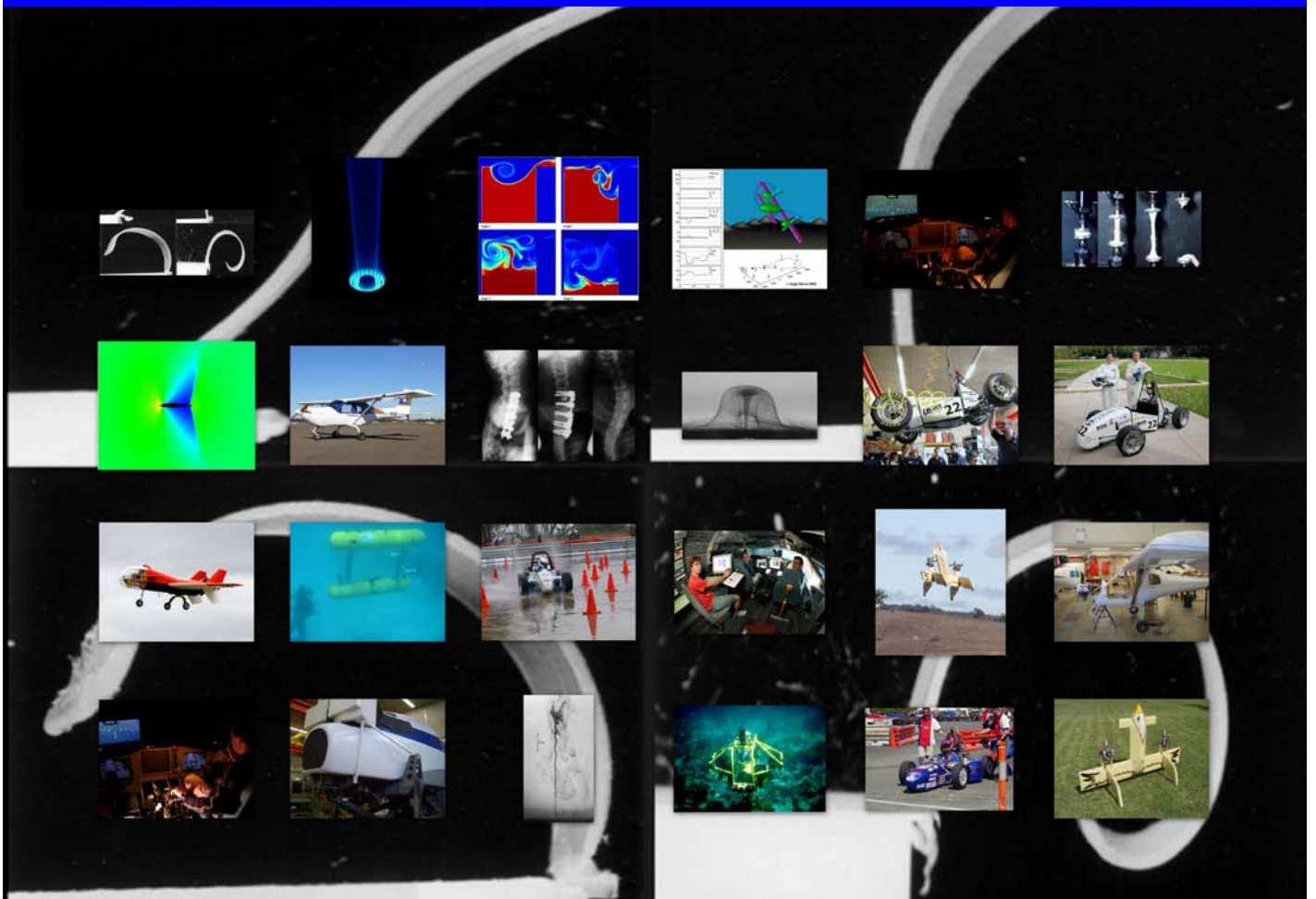


# SCHOOL OF AEROSPACE, MECHANICAL & MECHATRONIC ENGINEERING

## RESEARCH REPORT 2008





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Professor Steve Armfield  
Head of School

We are pleased to publish this report which reflects the research strengths and achievements in the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering (AMME) for 2008. The school has a number of world class research groups and has continued to maintain its position as the dominant research school in the faculty, and one of the leading engineering research schools in the country. During the year \$4.5 million of new research funding was obtained, 282 research articles and books were published, 115 research students were under supervision and 24 research students completed. With 27 permanent academic staff members the performance per capita places us on a par with the top engineering schools in the world. I would like to thank all the staff whose hard work and dedication has produced this outstanding research profile, and in particular to congratulate Prof. Yiu-Wing Mai on his election as a Fellow of the Royal Society and Prof. Hugh Durrant-Whyte on his election to the Australian Academy of Science.

## Organisational Overview



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### Academic Staff

#### Head of School

Prof Steve Armfield

#### Professors

Armfield, Steve  
Behnia, Masud  
Durrant-Whyte, Hugh  
Mai, Yiu-Wing  
Masri, Assaad  
Nebot, Eduardo  
Tanner, Roger  
Tong, Liyong  
Ye, Lin  
Zhang, Liangchi

#### Emeritus Professors

Bilger, Robert  
Bird, Graeme  
Steven, Grant

#### Honorary Professors

Brandwood, Arthur  
Kent, John

#### Adjunct Professors

Cox, Brian  
Rose, Francis

#### Associate Professors

Dunstan, Colin  
Ruys, Andrew  
Sukkarieh, Salah

#### Adjunct Associate Professors

Lowe, Allen  
Roger, Greg

#### Senior Lecturers

Auld, Douglass  
Brooker, Graham

Gibbens, Peter  
Karkenahalli, Srinivas  
Jabbarzadeh, Ahmad  
Kirkpatrick, Michael  
Li, Qing  
McHugh, Paul  
Rye, David  
Scheding, Steven  
Williams, Stefan  
Wong, Kee Choon  
Zreiqat, Hala

#### Honorary Senior Lecturers

Bilston, Lynne

#### Lecturers

Liao, Xiaozhou  
Wu, Xiaofeng

#### Honorary Lecturers

Stone, Hugh

#### Adjunct Lecturers

Bates, Peter

#### Adjunct Associate Lecturers

Gonzalez, Carlos

#### Honorary Associates

Binder, Waltraud (Trudie)  
Boughton, Phillip  
Fan, Xijun  
Houghton, Ron  
Liu, Zizhen  
Lu, Chunsheng  
Mitra, Ashish  
Pereira, Gerald  
Qin, Qing Hua  
Swain, Michael  
Zhang, Xin-Ping

### Research Staff

#### ARC Australian Research / ARC Australian Postdoctoral Fellows

Chang, Li  
Du, Xusheng  
Makarenko, Alexei  
Nguyen, Thai  
Pizarro, Oscar

#### ARC Postdoctoral Research Fellows

Li, Wei  
Velonaki, Mari

#### Senior Research Fellows

Xue, Shicheng

#### Research Fellows

Deng, Shiqiang  
Goktogan, Ali  
Halim, Dunant

Liu, Hong-Yuan  
Mylvaganam, Kausala  
Nieto, Juan  
Singh, Surya

#### University of Sydney Bridging Fellows

Gu, Bin  
Wang, Baolin

#### University Postdoctoral Research Fellows

Mo, Maosong  
Wu, Chengtie

#### Postdoctoral Fellows

Ali, Yasser  
Baji, Avinash  
Bailey, Tim  
Chen, Yiqing Annie  
Dai, Shao Cong  
Dasari, Aravind  
Lu, Ye

Luo, Quantian  
Luo, Zhen  
Masson, Favio  
Melkumyan, Arman  
Nguyen, Van Ky Quan  
Pramanik, Alokesh  
Qi, Fuzhong  
Starner, Sten  
Wang, Yanbo  
Williamson, Nicholas  
Yaroshchuk, Pavel  
Zhou, Shiwei

#### Senior Research Associates

Brooks, Alex  
Ramos, Fabio

#### Research Associates

Bryson, Mitchell  
Elinas, Pantelis  
Fitch, Robert  
Gu, Ying  
Jakuba, Mike

Jones, Katie  
Kaupp, Tobias  
Mahon, Ian  
Monteiro, Sildomar  
Murphy, Richard  
Nettleton, Eric  
Ong, Sharon  
Perera, Lochana  
Peynot, Thierry  
Vasudevan, Shrihari

#### Research Assistants

James, Barbara  
Nagarathinam, Srinarayana  
Tenne, Joel

#### Senior Research Engineers (CRC-AS)

Beehag, Andrew  
Qi, Ben

## Organisational Overview



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### Administrative Staff

#### General

Gonzales, Susan  
Hunter-Smith, Lisa  
Liang, Wendy  
Martin, Vinita  
Merry, Lisa  
Miller, Tim

Olip, Ruth  
Santos, Tessie  
Sawtell, Olga  
Sexton, Bronwyn  
Tetradis, Natasha  
Witting, Yvonne

#### Finance

Bismire, Doris  
Connell, Robin  
Wang, Christy

#### Systems Administration/ IT Support

Briozzo, Paul  
Fiford, Rod  
Nguyen, Xuan Anh

### Workshop Staff

#### Senior Technical Officers

Attia, Muhammad Esa  
Crundwell, Bruce  
Cumberland, Greg  
Elder, Greg  
Lal, Ritesh  
Maclean, Andrew  
Mifsud, Christopher  
Nichani, Vijay  
Oliver, Bruce

Randle, Jeremy  
Rodgers, Craig  
Scaysbrook, Brian  
Shearing, Trevor

#### Technical Officers

Bandara, Dharmapriya  
Beauport, Jean-Gerard  
Bishop, Mark  
Brown, Stuart  
Calleija, Mark

Chan, Pak Hung (Victor)  
Connolly, Laura  
Fan, Xiuya  
Geier, Matthew  
Hale, Timothy  
Head, Adrian  
Hennessy, Ross  
Karkada, Stanley  
Keep, Steve  
Kim, Yeop  
Klemme, Stanley

Mear, Paul  
Mercer, Duncan  
Miller, Timothy  
Oppolzer, Florian  
O'Shannessy, Robert  
Potts, John  
Riviere, Greg  
Sadrossadat, Amir  
Stenger, Duncan  
Todhunter, John  
Trinder, Alan



### Visiting Scholars

A/Prof Bao, Ronghao  
Dr Cazorla, Miguel  
Prof Cotterell, Brian  
Prof Chen, Wei Qiu  
Professor Gao, Cun-Fa  
Dr Han, Wenbo  
A/Prof Housiadas, Konstantinos  
Prof HWU, Chyanbin  
Dr Kang, Zhan

A/Prof Kao-Walter, Sharon  
A/Prof Li, Jinping  
Prof Li, Xian-Fang  
Prof Liu, Dongsheng  
Prof Liu, Jinxi  
Prof Ma, Haitao  
Dr Niraula, Om Prakash  
A/Prof Qiu, Wan-Qi

Prof Shi, Dean  
Prof Tanimoto, Toshio  
A/Prof Walter, Mats Fredrik  
Dr Viejo, Diego  
Dr Wang, Chaoyuan  
Prof Wang, Jianxiang  
Dr Wang, Yong-Guang  
Prof Williams, Gordon

Prof Xie, Xiao-Lin  
Prof Xu, Shi-Ai  
A/Prof Yan, Jiwang  
Dr Yu, Zhong-Zhen  
Prof Zhang, Hongwu  
A/Prof Zhang, Qin  
A/Prof Zhang, Zhenyu  
Dr Zhao, Guozhong


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## Research and Teaching Grants Awarded in 2008

### Australian Orthopaedic Association Grant

Hala ZREIQAT \$58,000

### Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery Grant

ARMFIELD, KIRKPATRICK and Lin \$300,000

Investigation and optimisation of displacement ventilation and cooling systems

Barton and FAN \$405,000

Numerically Robust Extruder Die Design for Microstructured Polymer Optical Fibres

LIAO, Wang, Lu and Shen \$300,000

Atomistic mechanisms of the mechanical behaviour of nanostructured silicon carbide

LU \$300,000

Fundamentals of Damage Identification in Tubular Structures Using Guided Waves

See and JABBAZADEH \$210,000

Multiscale modeling of flexible fibrous suspensions under flow

VELONIKA \$756,000

Physicality, tactility, intimacy: interaction between humans and robots

### Australian Research Council (ARC) Linkage Grant

LI, Swain and Pieper \$309,000

Design optimisation for fabrication of ceramic prosthetic devices

Sword, SUKKARIEH, BROOKER, Simpson and Spurgin \$340,000

Autonomous tracking and predictive modelling of Australian plague locust migratory band movement

WILLIAMS, Pizzaro and Fox \$320,000

Autonomous repeatable surveys for long term monitoring of marine habitats

### Australian Weeds Research Centre Grant

Salah Sukkarieh \$108,575

Using UAVs and Innovative Classification Algorithms in the Detection of Cacti

### National Health and Medical Research Council Grant (NHMRC)

Zhou, Seibel, Chen and DUNSTAN \$425,875

How Osteoblasts Control Mesenchymal Progenitors

ZREIQAT and DUNSTAN \$430,125

Better anchorage of joint replacements

### University of Sydney Early Career Researcher Scheme (ECR)

Graham Brooker \$40,000

Monostatic radar-acoustic sounding systems (RASS) for indoor temperature profiling

### University of Sydney Major Equipment Scheme (ME)

Hala Zreiqat \$25,000

Image Analysis Workstation

### University of Sydney Teaching Improvement and Equipment Scheme (TIES)

Doug Auld \$96,000

CUSP Course and Unit of Study portal of Engineering and IT, Architecture and Health

Graham Brooker \$9,650

Myoelectric control of a robotic arm for teaching mechanics

### University of Sydney TIS Large Grant Scheme

Xiaozhou Liao \$42,000

Table mounted materials testing system





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### Appointments

Professor Steve **Armfield** is appointed the new Head of School.

Dr Colin **Dunstan** is appointed as Associate Professor (Biomedical Engineering).

Dr Xiaozhou **Liao** is promoted to Senior Lecturer.

Dr Xiaofeng **Wu** is appointed as Lecturer for Space Engineering.

### Awards and Honours

Dr Graham **Brooker** published his first book on remote sensing and imaging.

Brooker, G.M., *Introduction to Sensors for Ranging and Imaging*, SciTech Publishing, Raleigh, USA

Professor Hugh **Durrant-Whyte** was elected to the Australian Academy of Science. He was distinguished for his work on autonomous vehicle navigation and sensor data fusion.

Engineers Australia's Excellence Awards

Professor Hugh **Durrant-Whyte** was awarded Professional Engineering of the year. Ms Susan **Graham** (3rd Year Undergraduate Biomedical Engineering and Medical Science Student) was awarded Student of the Year.

Mr Alex **Hall** (PhD student) - best paper award at the 7<sup>th</sup> Australian Pacific Vertiflite Conference on Helicopter Technology, presented at the 13<sup>th</sup> Australian International Aerospace Congress.

(Hall, A., Wong, K.C. and Auld, D., Coaxial Rotor Interaction Modelling Using Blade Element Momentum Theory)

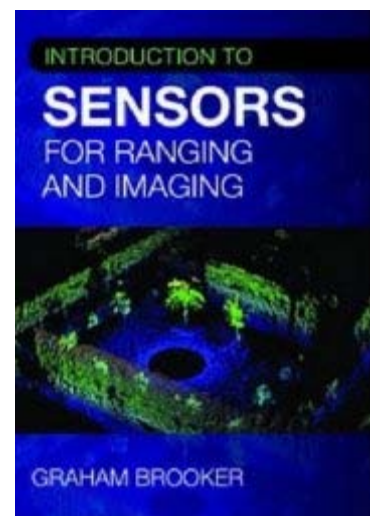
Professor Yiu-Wing **Mai** was elected as a Fellow of the Royal Society.

Ms Amelia **Parker**, 3<sup>rd</sup> Year biomedical Engineering students was presented with an Order of Australia Association and Foundation Scholarship at Parliament House by the Governor General of the Commonwealth of Australia, Michael Jeffery.

Ms Yogambha **Ramaswamy** won the Student's presentation award at the Jules Byrnes Student Presentation Evening organized by the NSW Branch of Materials Australia. She also won a travel award from the Australasian Society for Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering to attend the 8<sup>th</sup> World Biomaterials Congress in Amsterdam, Netherlands.

Dr Greg **Roger**, Adjunct Associate Professor in Biomedical Engineering has been named Joint Engineering Sydney Alumni of the Year of 2008.

Professors Roger **Tanner** and Xijun **Fan** were awarded the Chairman's Award for Excellence in Commercialisation, Moldflow WARP-P.





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## Research Group

### Design Optimisation Research



**Dr K Srinivas**  
P: + 61 2 9351 4289  
[ragh@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:ragh@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)

(Also a member of the [Bio-medical](#), [Fluid Dynamics Research Groups](#) & [Finite Element Analysis Research Center](#))

- Hierarchical Asynchronous Parallel Evolutionary Algorithms (HAPEAs)
- Robust Evolutionary Methods for Multi-Objective and Multidisciplinary Design Optimisation (MDO) in Aeronautics.
- Grid Free Flow-Solvers and Evolutionary Algorithms.
- Adaptive Aerofoils/Wings Design and Optimisation using Evolutionary Algorithms.

### Flight Simulation and Control



**Dr Peter Gibbens**  
P: +61 2 9351 7350  
[pwg@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:pwg@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)

The Variable Stability Flight Simulator (VSFS) is an exclusive project to the University of Sydney, a national first. In addition to the application of the VSFS to AMME flight mechanics courses, the simulator offers significant potential in other areas. For instance, current post-graduate study is being performed with the aim of producing an avionics course based on the simulator systems. Other post-graduate projects involve guidance and control (landing and flight path) using visual systems - simulated with the VSFS.

### Smart Structures Research

**Professor Liyong Tong**  
P: +61 2 9351 6949  
[a.tong@chem.usyd.edu.au](mailto:a.tong@chem.usyd.edu.au)



(Also a member of [Finite Element Analysis Research Center](#))

Research interests are mainly concerned with modeling behaviors of composite and smart structures. Current research areas and projects include:

- Failure analysis and damage tolerance of adhesive bonded composite joints
- Modeling behavior of 3D reinforced composite materials, including transverse stitching
- Behavior of composite plates and shells
- Smart structures using PZT sensors/actuators, including damage detection and performance control of thin-walled structures

### Space Engineering Research

**Associate Professor Salah Sukkarieh**  
P: +61 2 9351 8154  
[s.sukkarieh@cas.edu.au](mailto:s.sukkarieh@cas.edu.au)



(Also a member of [Australian Center for Field Robotics ACFR](#))

- Planetary Rover Systems
- Navigation in GPS denied environments
- Multi-robot systems for Space
- Multi-Satellite Navigation and Control





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## Space Engineering Research (continued)



**Dr Doug Auld**  
P: +61 2 9351 2336  
[douglass.auld@gmail.com](mailto:douglass.auld@gmail.com)

(Also a member of the [Fluid Dynamics Research Group](#))

The DSMC (Direct Molecular Simulation - Monte Carlo Method) gas flow simulation technique was pioneered by Emeritus Professor Graeme Bird in this School. The method was originally used for simulation of rarefied gas flow around reentry vehicles, but has now progressed to the stage of being a useful tool for solving a large range of aerodynamic and aerospace problems such as:

1. Simulation of flow separation in near continuum region
2. Rankine-Heugonot weak/strong shock reflection solutions
3. Nano-Fluid Simulations
4. Investigation of stability of low Reynolds number flows



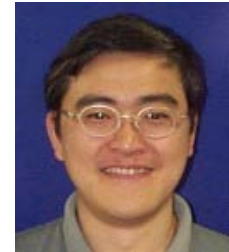
**Dr Xiaofeng Wu**  
P: +61 2 9036 7053

[x.wu@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:x.wu@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)

- Small Satellite bus design
- Fault tolerance systems design
- Remote sensing

## Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Research

**Dr KC Wong**  
P: +61 2 9351 2347  
[kc@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:kc@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)



Current UAV related research activities include the following:

- Autonomous Remote Sensing using UAVs;
- Decentralised Navigation and Control of Autonomous Flight Vehicles;
- Simultaneous Localisation and Map Building for Autonomous Flight Vehicles;
- Design and Development of Rapid Prototype UAVs;
- Wind-tunnel and flight based experimental research in aerodynamics and flight performance;
- Modelling of engine/propeller performance and aircraft stability characteristics;
- High fidelity aircraft model development for simulation based control system validation;
- Trajectory optimisation and autonomous guidance for unmanned aircraft;
- Sensor fusion strategies for state estimation using multiple redundant sensors, including Global Positioning Systems (GPS);
- Using GPS for aircraft attitude determination;
- System Identification methods and neural networks for fault detection and reconfiguration;
- Robustness analysis of control laws in the presence of uncertain dynamics and wind gusts;
- Robust nonlinear high-performance manoeuvre tracking for autonomous aircraft;

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- Autonomous safe recovery and landing of a UAV;
- Terrain Following for autonomous flight vehicles;
- Integration of available technologies into operational UAV systems;
- Real-time fight control software synthesis for UAVs;
- Design and fabrication of airframe components using advanced composite materials.

#### Emeritus Professors

Prof Bird, Graeme  
Prof Steven, Grant

#### Research Associates

Dr Bryson, Mitchell  
Dr Gu, Ying

#### Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Luo, Zhen  
Dr Luo, Quantian  
Dr Nguyen, Van Ky Quan

#### Honorary Staff

Dr Bates, Peter

Dr Houghton, Ron  
Dr Stone, Hugh

#### Research Students

Abuhashim, Tariq  
Adlgostar, Rahman  
Brown, Sonya  
Chapman, Airlie  
Cole, David  
Dumble, Steven  
Gan, Seng Keat  
Hall, Alexander  
Hung, Calvin Kai-Yuan  
Kiang, Jademond  
Lawrance, Nicholas

Lee, Chang-Joon  
Leslie, Angus  
Lin, Jiangzi  
Lupton, Todd William  
Medagoda, Eran  
Meikle, Scott  
Moscoso Lavagna, Luis  
Plain, Kristopher  
Reid, Alistair  
Richardson, Adam  
Scamps, Alex  
Thompson, Paul  
Tsai, Allen  
Xu, Zhe

### **Research Grants**

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Dr Hugh Stone	Vision Based Guidance, Navigation and Control of a Tail-Sitter Unmanned Aerial Vehicle	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>76,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	A/Prof Salah Sukkarieh	Data Fusion for Self-Localisation and Team Situational Awareness in Unknown Structured Environments	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>170,000</b>
Meat and Livestock Australia Ltd/Research Support	A/Prof Salah Sukkarieh	UAV Surveillance Systems for the Management of Woody Weed Infestations	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>285,000</b>
Land and Water Australia/Research Support	A/Prof Salah Sukkarieh	Cost-Effective Surveillance of Emerging Aquatic Weeds Using Robotic Aircraft	Jan- Dec 2008	<b>222,930</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects	Prof Liyong Tong	Shape adaptive structures with built-in compact smart material based actuators	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>275,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Liyong Tong	Morphing flexible structures with PLZT based optical actuators	Jan 2007- Dec 2009	<b>351,942</b>
Asian Office of Aerospace Research and Development (USA)/Research Support	Prof Liyong Tong	Active pin reinforced sandwich panels	Jan 2007- Dec 2010	<b>79,738</b>



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## 2008 Publications

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### Books

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Srinivas, K 2008, Basics of Aerospace Propulsion, Sydney

Srinivas, K 2008, Gasdynamics, An introduction, Sydney

### Book Chapters

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Tan, P, Tong, L 2008, Integrated and discontinuous piezoelectric sensor/actuator for delamination detection, Delamination behaviour of composites, Woodhead Publishing Limited, Cambridge, UK, 1, 141-168

Tong, L, Luo, Q T 2008, Analysis of cracked lap shear (CLS) joints, Modeling of Adhesively Bonded Joints, Springer, Heidelberg, 22-51

### Conference Papers

---

Cole, D T, Goktogan, A H, Sukkarieh, S 2008, The Demonstration of a Cooperative Control Architecture for UAV Teams, Experimental Robotics- the 10th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 1, 501-510

Leslie, A E, Wong, K C, Auld, D J 2008, Broadband Noise reduction from a mini-UAV propeller through boundary layer tripping, Acoustics 2008 Acoustics and Sustainability: How should acoustics adapt to meet future demands?, Australian Acoustical Society, Castlemaine, Victoria

Viquerat, A D, Blackhall, L, Reid, A, Sukkarieh, S, Brooker, G M 2008, Reactive Collision Avoidance for Unmanned Aerial Vehicles Using Doppler Radar, Field and Service Robotics: Results of the 6th International Conference, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 42, 245-254

### Journal Papers

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Bryson, M T, Sukkarieh, S 2008, Observability Analysis and Active Control for Airborne SLAM, IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems, 44(1), 261-280

Chen, J, Tong, L, Wei, J, Sun, D 2008, Numerical investigation on multiphase coupling heat conduction with subcooling boiling boundary conditions and effect of shape during quenching process, Journal of Materials Processing Technology, 203, 86-94

Goktogan, A H, Sukkarieh, S 2008, Distributed Simulation and Middleware for Networked UAS, Journal of Intelligent and Robotic Systems: theory and applications, online - DOI 10.1007/s10846-008-9269-7

Kang, Z, Tong, L 2008, Integrated Optimization of Material Layout and Control Voltage for Piezoelectric Laminated Plates, Journal of Intelligent Material Systems and Structures, 19, 889-904

Kang, Z, Tong, L 2008, Topology optimization-based distribution design of actuation voltage in static shape control of plates, Computers & Structures, 86(19-20), 1885-1893

Lee, D S, Gonzalez, L, Periaux, J, Srinivas, K 2008, Robust Design Optimisation using Multi-objective Evolutionary Algorithms, Computers & Fluids, 37, 565-583

Lee, D S, Gonzalez, L, Srinivas, K, Periaux, J 2008, Robust Evolutionary Algorithms for UAV/UCAV Aerodynamic and RCS Design Optimisation, Computers & Fluids, 37, 547-564

Liu, S, Tong, L, Lin, Z 2008, Simultaneous optimization of control parameters and configurations of PZT actuators for morphing structural shapes, Finite Elements in Analysis and Design, 44, 417-424

Luo, J, Luo, Z, Chen, L, Tong, L, Wang, M 2008, A semi-implicit level set method for structural shape and topology optimization, Journal of Computational Physics, 227(11), 5561-5581

Luo, J, Luo, Z, Chen, S, Tong, L, Wang, M 2008, A new level set method for systematic design of hinge-free compliant mechanisms, Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, 198(2), 318-331

- Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2008, Analytical solutions for adhesive composite joints considering large deflection and transverse shear deformation in adherents, *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, 45(22-23), 5914-5935
- Luo, Z, Tong, L 2008, A level set method for shape and topology optimization of large-displacement compliant mechanisms, *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, 76(6), 862-892
- Luo, Z, Tong, L, Wang, M 2008, Design of distributed compliant micromechanisms with an implicit free boundary representation, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, 36(6), 607-621
- Mahmood, M, Srinivas, K, Budair, M 2008, Experimental Study of Flow Past a Low-Rise Building, *Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering*, 33(2B), 551-568
- Srinivas, K, Nakayama, T, Ohta, M, Obayashi, S, Yamaguchi, T 2008, Studies on Design Optimization of Coronary Stents, *Journal of Medical Devices*, 2, 011004-1-011004-7
- Stone, H R, Anderson, P W, Hutchison, C J, Tsai, A C, Gibbens, P W, Wong, K C 2008, Flight Testing of the T-Wing Tail-Sitter Unmanned Air Vehicle, *Journal of Aircraft*, 45(2), 673-685
- Sun, D, Tong, L 2008, Theoretical investigation on wireless vibration control of thin beams using photostrictive actuators, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 312, 182-194
- Tan, P, Tong, L, Sun, X 2008, Effective properties for plain weave composites through-thickness reinforced with carbon nanotube forests, *Composite Structures*, 84(1), 1-10
- Tong, L, Sun, X, Tan, P 2008, Effect of Long Multi-walled Carbon Nanotubes on Delamination Toughness of Laminated Composites, *Journal of Composite Materials*, 42(1), 5-23
- Lee, D S, Gonzalez, L, Periaux, J, Srinivas, K 2008, Robust Design Optimisation using Multi-objective Evolutionary Algorithms, *Computers & Fluids*, 37, 565-583
- Lee, D S, Gonzalez, L, Srinivas, K, Periaux, J 2008, Robust Evolutionary Algorithms for UAV/UCAV Aerodynamic and RCS Design Optimisation, *Computers & Fluids*, 37, 547-564
- Mahmood, M, Srinivas, K, Budair, M 2008, Experimental Study of Flow Past a Low-Rise Building, *Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering*, 33(2B), 551-568
- Srinivas, K, Nakayama, T, Ohta, M, Obayashi, S, Yamaguchi, T 2008, Studies on Design Optimization of Coronary Stents, *Journal of Medical Devices*, 2, 011004-1-011004-7

## Biomedical Engineering Research



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### Research Group



Associate Professor  
**Andrew Ruys**  
P: + 61 409 127 002  
[a.ruys@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:a.ruys@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)

(Also a member of [Materials and Structures](#)

[Research Group CAMT](#))

Biomaterial synthesis & testing



Dr Hala Zreiqat  
P: + 61 2 9351 2392  
[hzreiqat@usyd.edu.au](mailto:hzreiqat@usyd.edu.au)

Skeletal tissue engineering; Biomaterials and scaffolds development; Arthritis and other musculoskeletal conditions; Bone; Cartilage; Orthopaedics and Dental biomaterials



Associate Professor **Colin Dunstan**  
P: + 61 2 9351 7127  
[c.dunstan@usyd.edu.au](mailto:c.dunstan@usyd.edu.au)

Bone cell regulation; Biomaterials; Cancer metastasis to bone;

Osteoporosis

Dr Qing Li  
P: + 61 2 9351 8607  
[qing.li@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:qing.li@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)



(Also a member of [Materials and Structures Research Group CAMT & Finite Element Analysis Research Center](#))

Computational scaffold tissue engineering; Remodelling for orthopaedics; Dental biomechanics and biomaterials; Computational design for periodic microstructural materials- Optimisation of structural topology

#### Academics

Dr K Srinivas

#### Adjunct Academics

Prof Brandwood, Arthur  
A/Prof Bilston, Lynne  
Dr Boughton, Philip  
A/Prof Roger, Greg

#### Research Fellows

Dr Li, Wei  
Dr Wu, Chengtie

#### Research Associates

Dr Jones, Katie  
Dr Liu, Jane (Zizhen)

#### Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Zhou, Shiwei

#### Honorary Associates

Dr Binder, Waltraud (Trudie)  
Dr Jones, Katie  
Dr Mitra, Ashish  
Dr Swain, Michael

#### Research Assistant

James, Barbara

#### Project Officer

Merry, Lisa

#### Research Students

Boughton, Elizabeth  
Chan, Cynthia  
Chavara, Dorji  
Field, Clarice  
Lau, Howard  
Lin, Daniel  
Ramaswamy, Yogambha  
Rungsiyakull, Chaiy  
Soh, Edwin  
Yu, Nicole  
Zhang, Erika



## Biomedical Engineering Research

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### Research Grants

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects	Dr Qing Li [Dr Wei Li]	Computational Scaffold Optimisation for Tissue Engineering	1 Jan 2007 to 31 Dec 2009	<b>215,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects	Dr Wei Li [Dr Michael Swain]	Effects of prosthesis design on bone remodelling and longevity of dental restorations	1 Jan 2006 to 31 Dec 2008	<b>350,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects	A/Prof Andrew Ruys	Oxide Bioceramics for Drug Delivery	1 Jan 2006 to 31 Dec 2009	<b>86,275</b>
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects	A/Prof Andrew Ruys [Drs Qing Li & Wei Li]	Cochlear implants: Identifying current paths through computational modeling of MRI data	1 Jan 2007 to 31 Dec 2010	<b>102,346</b>
DVC Research/Postdoctoral Research Fellowship Scheme	Dr Chengtie Wu	Biomaterials chemical and topographical modification for tissue engineering	1 Jan 2007 to 31 Dec 2009	<b>267,838</b>
National Health and Medical Research Council/Career Development Awards	Dr Hala Zreiqat	Molecular Mechanisms Controlling The Maintenance And Differentiation Of Skeletal Tissue/Device Interface For Biomedical Engineering Applications	1 Jan 2006 to 31 Dec 2010	<b>436,250</b>
Rebecca L Cooper Medical Research Foundation/Research Support	Dr Hala Zreiqat	Developing better treatment and novel prosthetic implants for joint replacement damaged due to arthritis	1 Jan 2008 to 31 Dec 2008	<b>20,000</b>

### 2008 Publications

#### Conference Papers

Li, W, Lin, D, Li, Q, Swain, M V 2008, Bone remodelling due to dental prosthesis, *Joint 8th World Congress on Computational Mechanics (WCCM8) and 5th European Congress on Computational Methods in Applied Sciences and Engineering (ECCOMAS 2008)*, WCCM8 and ECCOMAS, online

Zhou, S, Li, Q 2008, Level-set based topological optimization for steady-state navier stokes flow, *Joint 8th World Congress on Computational Mechanics (WCCM8) and 5th European Congress on Computational Methods in Applied Sciences and Engineering (ECCOMAS 2008)*, WCCM8 and ECCOMAS, online

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Field, C, Li, Q, Li, W, Swain, M V 2008, Influence of tooth removal on mandibular bone response to mastication, *Archives of Oral Biology*, 53, 1129-1137

Helary, G, Poussard, L, Zreiqat, H, Migonney, V 2008, Functionalization of biomaterials for joint implant application, *Bio-Medical Materials and Engineering*, 18, 237-239

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- Patil, S, Zhou, S, Li, Q 2008, Design Of Periodic Microstructural Materials By Using Evolutionary Structural Optimization Method, *Advanced Materials Research*, 32, 279-283
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- Wu, C, Ramaswamy, Y, Chang, J, Woods, J, Chen, Y, Zreiqat, H 2008, The Effect of Zn Contents on Phase Composition, Chemical Stability and Cellular Bioactivity in Zn-Ca-Si System Ceramics, *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research. Part B: Applied Biomaterials*, 87B DOI: 10.1002/jbm.b.31109(2), 346-353
- Wu, C, Ramaswamy, Y, Gail, D, Yang, W, Xiao, K, Zhang, L, Yin, Y, Zreiqat, H 2008, Novel sphenic coatings on Ti-6Al-4V for orthopaedic implants using sol-gel method, *Acta Biomaterialia*, 4, 569-576
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- Zreiqat, H, James, B, Brieger, D, Kritharides, L, Lowe, H 2008, Acute coronary stent thrombosis: Toward insights into possible mechanism using novel imaging methods, *Thrombosis and Haemostasis*, 99(5), 976-977

## Materials & Structures Research



### Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT)

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The Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT) was established in 1989 at the University of Sydney, Australia. The aims of CAMT are to conduct high quality fundamental research in materials science and technology and to promote collaboration with industry in the design, engineering, development and manufacturing technology of advanced materials, which can give a competitive edge to new products and processes. It has a widely recognised international and national reputation for high quality research, equipped with state-of-the-art facilities of processing, characterisation and mechanical testing.

CAMT carries out investigations and R&D projects for industry. Technology transfer to industry occurs through workshops, short courses and seminars. The Centre has an international exchange program and supports postgraduate students in advanced materials technology. CAMT is one of partners of CRC-ACS (Cooperative Research Centre for Advanced Composite Structures).

### Research Group



**Professor Yiu-Wing Mai**  
P: +61 2 9351 2290  
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Materials science and engineering; advanced fibre composites; polymer blends; forming, joining and welding; biomimetics, biomaterials and biomechanics; failure analysis and diagnosis; mechanical behaviour of materials (metals, polymers, ceramics, composites, etc); fracture and fatigue mechanics; friction and wear; advanced thin films; eco-materials; smart materials and structures



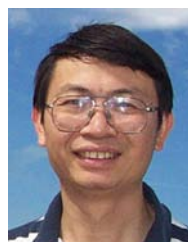
**Professor Lin Ye**  
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Materials science; property profile of composite materials (fatigue and fracture, residual strength, long-term properties, structure-property relationship and microscopic characterisation); interlaminar stresses and delamination in composite laminates; manufacturing techniques and processing models for high performance polymer composites; composites design; rehabilitation of infrastructure using fibre composites, polymer composite tribology and epoxy adhesive joints for engineering structures



**Professor Liangchi Zhang**  
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Mechanics of advanced materials processing and its applications, including forming, grinding and polishing ceramics and silicon wafers; micro and nano-mechanics, including mechanics of friction and wear of advanced composites; nanotechnology; theory and applications of solid mechanics; development of numerical methods for non-linear-problems



**Dr Xiaozhou Liao**  
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Materials characterisation using advanced electron microscopy techniques

## Materials & Structures Research



### Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT)

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A/Prof Ruys, Andrew

#### Research Associates

Dr Beehag, Andrew  
Dr Gu, Bin  
Dr Qi, Ben  
Dr Zhou, Shiwei

#### Research Fellows

Dr Deng, Shiqiang  
Dr Du, Xusheng  
Dr Liu, Hong-Yuan  
Dr Mo, Maosong  
Dr Mylvaganam, Kausala  
Dr Nguyen, Thai  
Dr Wang, Baolin

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Dr Chang, Li  
Dr Chen, Yiqing Annie  
Dr Dasari Aravind

Dr Lu, Ye  
Dr Pramanik, Alokesh  
Dr Wang, Yanbo

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Dr Lu, Chunsheng  
Dr Qin, Qing Hua  
Dr Wong, Shing-Chung  
Dr Zhang, Xin-Ping

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Prof Gao, Cun-Fa  
A/Prof Kao-Walter, Sharon  
A/Prof Qiu, Wan-Qi  
Prof Shi, Dean  
A/Prof Walter, Mats Fredrik  
Prof Williams, Gordon  
Dr Wong, Shing-Chung  
Prof Xie, Xiao-Lin  
Prof Xu, Shi-Ai  
A/Prof Zhang, Qin  
Dr Yu, Zhong-Zhen

#### Administrative Assistant

Santos, Tessie

#### Technical Staff

Karkada, Stanley  
Oliver, Bruce  
Shearing, Trevor

#### Research Students

Abtahi, Mojtaba  
Biddut, Altabul Quddus  
Daha, Mohamed  
Fang, Yu Jiang  
Huang, Nao  
Liu, Mei  
Mostafavi, Seyed Saleh  
Mustapha, Samir Ahmad  
Seltzer, Rocio  
Tang, Chi  
Wang, Dong  
Wang, Gongtao  
Yao, Qingyu  
Zhang, Jianing  
Zhou, Mengjian

### Research Grants

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Li Chang	Towards new generations of lubricants using nanoparticles	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>290,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Xusheng Du	Novel nanostructured high energy cathode material	Jan 2007- Dec 2009	<b>260,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Xiaozhou Liao	Transmission electron microscopy investigation of the deformation mechanisms of nanostructured materials	Jan 2007- Dec 2011	<b>980,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Linkage Infrastructure, Equipment and Facilities (LIEF)	Dr Xiaozhou Liao	Transmission Electron Microscope-Nanoindenter for Nano-Mechanical Testing	Jan 2008- Dec 2009	<b>100,000</b>
Department of Education, Science and Training (Federal)/Innovation Access Programme (IAP): International Science and Technology	Prof Yiu-Wing Mai	Fatigue Crack Growth In Polymer Nanocomposites	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>30,000</b>

## Materials & Structures Research

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Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Yiu-Wing Mai	Some Outstanding Mechanics Problems in Layered Ferroelectromagnetic Composites with Enhanced Magnetoelectric Effect	Jan 2006- Dec 2009	<b>490,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Yiu-Wing Mai	Nanostructure Design and Toughening Mechanisms of Novel Thermosets	Jan 2008- Dec 2011	<b>630,000</b>
DVC Research/Postdoctoral Research Fellowship Scheme	Dr Maosong Mo	University of Sydney - Postdoctoral Fellowship	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>267,838</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Thai Nguyen	Developing a new technology: advanced surface hardening and grinding in a single operation	Apr 2008- Apr 2011	<b>305,000</b>
DVC Research/Bridging Support Fellowship	Dr Baolin Wang	Mechanics for Developing New Micro/nano-Multilayer Systems - Bridging Support Fellowship	Jan- Dec 2008	<b>31,955</b>
DVC Research/International Visiting Research Fellowship (IVRF)	Dr Shing-Chung Wong [Prof Yiu-Wing Mai]	Deformation studies of electrospun polymer nanofibres	Jan 2008- Dec 2008	<b>8,500</b>
Cooperative Research Centre for Advanced Composite Structures/Research Support	Prof Lin Ye	CRC Advance Composite Structures II - Program 1 Aerospace Composites	Jan 2005- Dec 2009	<b>300,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Lin Ye [Dr Zhongzhen Yu]	Fundamental roles of nano-particles in CF/EP composites	Jan2008- Dec 2010	<b>303,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Lin Ye	Fundamentals of active sensor network for damage identification in engineering structures	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>375,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Novel Cutting Picks for Mining Industry and an Australian Standard	Jan 2006- Dec 2010	<b>300,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Damage-free surfacing of large brittle wafers with on-machine flatness control	Feb 2007- Jan 2012	<b>1,202,882</b>
University of Queensland/Shared Research Support	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Effect of Chemo-Mechanical Grinding on Surface Integrity of Single Crystal Silicon Substrates	Jan 2007- Dec 2009	<b>15,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Mechanisms of mixed lubrication in rolling	Jan 2008- Dec 2011	<b>356,034</b>
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Non-destructive characterisation of residual stresses for the silicon-on-sapphire technology	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>290,076</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	An Innovative Manufacturing Technology Enabling New Generations of Hip Joint Prosthesis	Jan 2008- Dec 2012	<b>1,860,000</b>



**Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT)**[Back to Index](#)**2008 Publications**

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**Books**

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Ye, L, Zhang, L, Bell, J, Yan, C 2008, *Frontiers in Materials Science and Technology*, Switzerland

**Book Chapters**

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Chang, L, Zhang, Z, Ye, L, Friedrich, K 2008, Synergistic effects of nanoparticles and traditional tribofillers on sliding wear of polymeric hybrid composites, *Tribology of Polymeric Nanocomposites: Friction and Wear of Bulk Materials and Coatings*, Elsevier Ltd, Oxford, United Kingdom, 55, 35-61

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Su, Z, Ye, L 2008, Lamb wave-based quantitative identification of delamination in composite laminates, *Delamination behaviour of composites*, Woodhead Publishing Limited, Cambridge, UK, 169-216

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Zhang, L 2008, Microstructural changes in silicon caused by indentation and machining, *Semiconductor Machining at the Micro-Nano Scale*, Transworld Research Network, Kerala, India, 1, 155-197

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Mylvaganam, K, Zhang, L 2008, Dynamic Properties of Carbon Nanotubes, 5th International Symposium on Nanomanufacturing (ISNM 2008), Research Publishing Services, Singapore, cd-rom, 1-4

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Tang, C Y, Zhang, L, Mylvaganam, K 2008, Effect of Water on the Nano-Friction and Nano-Wear of a Silicon-Diamond System at High Speed Sliding, 5th International Symposium on Nanomanufacturing (ISNM 2008), Research Publishing Services, Singapore, cd-rom, 1-6

Wang, CY, Zhang, L 2008, Long Wavelength Vibration of Microtubules, 5th International Symposium on Nanomanufacturing (ISNM 2008), Research Publishing Services, Singapore, cd-rom, 1-5

Wang, D, Ye, L, Lu, Y, Li, F 2008, Diagnostics of damage presence using tomographically constructed probability distribution based on Lamb wave signals, *The 4th European Workshop on Structural Health Monitoring 2008*, DEStech Publications Inc, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, USA, hardcopy, 792-800

Ye, L, Lu, Y, Wang, D 2008, Correlation-Based Damage Detection in a Composite Panel of Multiple Stiffeners Using Guided Wave Signals, International Conference on Intelligent Textiles ICIT2008, International Conference on Intelligent Textiles, Korea, 9-10

Ye, L, Rosso, P, Deng, S, Wu, J 2008, Fracture of Epoxy Nanocomposites - Role of Particles, The Eighth International Conference on Fundamentals of Fracture (ICFF VIII), N/A, China, paper O-08, 68-70

Zhang, J, Deng, S, Ye, L, Wu, J 2008, Mechanical Performance of Halloysite-Epoxy Nanocomposites, The 6th Asia-Australasian Conference on Composite Materials (ACCM-6), The Society of Materials Science, Japan, Kyoto, Japan, 87-90

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Chang, L, Zhang, L 2008, The plasticity of monocrystalline silicon under nanoindentation, International Journal of Modern Physics B: condensed matter physics etc., 22(31/32), 6022-6028

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Dai, Y, Mai, Y, Ji, X 2008, Predictions of stiffness and strength of nylon 6/MMT nanocomposites with an improved staggered model, Composites Part B-Engineering, 39, 1062-1068

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Du, X S, Mo, M, Zheng, R, Lim, S H, Meng, Y, Mai, Y 2008, Shape-Controlled Synthesis and Assembly of Copper Sulfide Nanoparticles, Crystal Growth & Design, 8(6), 2032-2035

Du, X S, Yu, Z, Dasari, A B, Ma, J, Mo, M, Meng, Y, Mai, Y 2008, New method to prepare graphite nanocomposites., Chemistry of Materials, 20(6), 2066-2068

Du, X S, Zhou, C, Liu, Z, Ringer, S P, Mai, Y 2008, Novel surfactant free and solid state polymerization to dendritic polyaniline nanofibers, Advanced Materials Research, 47-50, 638-641

- Du, X S, Zhou, C, Mai, Y 2008, Facile synthesis of hierarchical polyaniline nanostructures with dendritic nanofibers as scaffolds, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry Part C: Nanomaterials and Interfaces*, 112(50), 19836-19840
- Du, X S, Zhou, C, Wang, G, Mai, Y 2008, Novel Solid-State and Template-Free Synthesis of Branched Polyaniline Nanofibers, *Chemistry of Materials*, 20, 3806-3808
- Fu, S, Feng, X, Lauke, B, Mai, Y 2008, Effects of particle size, particle/matrix interface adhesion and particle loading on mechanical properties of particulate-polymer composites, *Composites Part B-Engineering*, 39, 933-961
- Gao, C-F, Mai, Y, Wang, B 2008, Effects of magnetic fields on cracks in a soft ferromagnetic material, *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, 75(17), 4863-4875
- Gu, B, Liu, H Y, Mai, Y, Feng, X, Yu, S 2008, Fracture mechanics analysis of the effects of temperature and material mismatch on the Smart-Cut technology., *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, 75(17), 4996-5006
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- Huang, G, Mai, Y 2008, Sticky chain model for shear response of red blood cells, *Journal of Biomechanics*, 41, 2349-2352
- Huang, G, Mai, Y, Ru, C 2008, Surface deflection of a microtubule loaded by a concentrated radial force, *Nanotechnology*, 19, 125101-1-125101-8
- Jiang, Z, Gyurova, L, Schlarb, A, Friedrich, K, Zhang, Z 2008, Study on friction and wear behavior of polyphenylene sulfide composites reinforced by short carbon fibers and sub-micro TiO<sub>2</sub> particles, *Composites Science and Technology*, 68, 734-742
- Ke, Z, Shi, D, Yin, J, Li, R, Mai, Y 2008, Facile Method of Preparing Supertough Polyamide 6 with Low Rubber Content, *Macromolecules*, 41(20), 7264-7267
- Kruckenber, T, Ye, L, Paton, R 2008, Static and vibration compaction and microstructure analysis on plain-woven textile fabrics, *Composites Part A-Applied Science and Manufacturing*, 39(3), 488-502
- Lehmann, B, Schlarb, A, Friedrich, K, Zhang, M, Rong, M 2008, Modelling of Mechanical Properties of Nanoparticle-Filled Polyethylene, *International Journal of Polymeric Materials*, 57(1), 81-100
- Li, F, Meng, G, Ye, L, Chen, P 2008, Wavelet Transform-based Higher-order Statistics for Fault Diagnosis in Rolling Element Bearings, *Journal of Vibration and Control*, 14(11), 1691-1709
- Li, X, Wang, B, Mai, Y 2008, Effects of a surrounding elastic medium on flexural waves propagating in carbon nanotubes via nonlocal elasticity, *Journal of Applied Physics*, 103(7), 074309-1-074309-9
- Li, Y, Fu, S, Yang, Y, Mai, Y 2008, Facile synthesis of highly transparent polymer nanocomposites by introduction of core-shell structured nanoparticles., *Chemistry of Materials*, 20(8), 2637-2643
- Liao, X, Li, Q, Yang, X, Li, W, Zhang, W 2008, A two-stage multi-objective optimisation of vehicle crashworthiness under frontal impact, *International Journal of Crashworthiness*, 13(3), 279-288
- Liao, X, Li, Q, Yang, X, Zhang, W, Li, W 2008, Multiobjective optimization for crash safety design of vehicles using stepwise regression model, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, 35, 561-569
- Liao, X, Zhao, Y 2008, Preface, *Materials Science Forum*, 579, v-v
- Lu, C, Lu, Y, Shen, Y, Mai, Y 2008, Log-normal nanograin-size distributions in nanostructured composites, *Philosophical Magazine Letters*, 88(11), 829-836
- Lu, C, Mai, Y 2008, Anomalous electrical conductivity and percolation in carbon nanotube composites, *Journal of Materials Science*, 43(17), 6012-6015
- Lu, Y, Ye, L, Su, Z, Yang, C 2008, Quantitative assessment of through-thickness crack size based on Lamb wave scattering in aluminium plates, *NDT and E International*, 41(1), 59-68
- Lu, Y, Ye, L, Wang, D, Meng, G 2008, Guided wave propagation and interaction with damage in tubular structures, *Advanced Materials Research*, 32, 289-292
- Mai, Y 2008, Special Issue on Green Composites, *Journal of Reinforced Plastics and Composites*, 27(16-17), 1677-1678

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- Mo, M, Lim, S H, Mai, Y, Zheng, R, Ringer, S P 2008, In Situ Self-Assembly of Thin ZnO Nanoplatelets into Hierarchical Mesocrystal Microtubules with Surface Grafting of Nanorods: A General Strategy towards Hollow Mesocrystal Structures, *Advanced Materials*, 20, 339-342
- Pramanik, A, Zhang, L, Arsecularatne, J A 2008, Deformation mechanisms of MMCs under indentation, *Composites Science and Technology*, 68(6), 1304-1312
- Pramanik, A, Zhang, L, Arsecularatne, J A 2008, Machining of metal matrix composites: Effect of ceramic particles on residual stress, surface roughness and chip formation, *International Journal of Machine Tools and Manufacture*, 48(15), 1613-1625
- Seltzer, R, Mai, Y 2008, Depth sensing indentation of linear viscoelastic-plastic solids: A simple method to determine creep compliance., *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, 75(17), 4852-4862
- Tjong, S, Mai, Y 2008, Processing-structure-property aspects of particulate- and whisker-reinforced titanium matrix composites, *Composites Science and Technology*, 68, 583-601
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Zhang, X, Liu, H Y, Yuan, B, Zhang, Y 2008, Superelasticity decay of porous NiTi shape memory alloys under cyclic strain-controlled fatigue conditions, *Materials Science and Engineering A-Structural Materials Properties Microstructure and Processing*, 481-482, 170-173

Zhang, Z, Chen, H, Ye, L 2008, Progressive failure analysis for advanced grid stiffened composite plates/shells, *Composite Structures*, 86, 45-54

Zhao, Y, Bingert, J, Zhu, Y, Liao, X, Valiev, R, Horita, Z, Langdon, T, Zhou, Y, Lavernia, E 2008, Tougher ultrafine grain Cu via high-angle grain boundaries and low dislocation density, *Applied Physics Letters*, 92(8), 081903-1-081903-3

Zhao, Y, Liao, X, Horita, Z, Langdon, T, Zhu, Y 2008, Determining the optimal stacking fault energy for achieving high ductility in ultrafine-grained Cu-Zn alloys, *Materials Science and Engineering A-Structural Materials Properties Microstructure and Processing*, 493, 123-129

Zhu, Y, Estrin, Y, Langdon, T, Liao, X, Lowe, T, Shan, Z, Valiev, R 2008, Preface, *Journal of Materials Science*, 43, 7255-7256

Zhu, Y, Liao, X, Wu, X 2008, Deformation Twinning in Bulk Nanocrystalline Metals: Experimental Observations, *JOM - The Member Journal of TMS*, 60(9), 60-64



## Materials & Structures Research

### Finite Element Analysis Research Center



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The Finite Element Analysis Research Center (FEARC) has been a part of the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering at The University of Sydney since July 1992. The center's primary aim is to serve as a national focus for research in Finite Element Analysis.

#### Research Group

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The academic members of the center include:

##### Director

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Prof Tong, Liyong ([Aerospace Research Group](#))

##### Emeritus Professors

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Prof Steven, Grant

##### Research Fellows

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Dr Qing Li ([Biomedical Research Group](#))

Dr Wei Li ([Biomedical Research Group](#))

Dr K Srinivas ([Aerospace Research Group](#))

The staff and associates of FEARC are very active in a large range of topics, samples of which are given below:

- FE analysis for the draping of cloth structures for aircraft or garment.
- Error estimation in dynamic and buckling FEA analysis.
- FE Modelling of Piezo-elastodynamics for the control of very flexible structures.
- Evolutionary structural optimisation.
- FE Modelling and design optimisation of dental structures.
- FE modelling of biomechanical processes such as spinal manipulation or hip implants or prosthesis.
- Crack tracking algorithms for fracture mechanics.
- FEA modelling of acoustics and fluid/structure interaction.



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## Research Group



**Professor Roger Tanner**  
P: + 61 2 9351 7153  
[rit@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:rit@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)

Rheology  
Polymer processing  
Computational mechanics



**Dr Ahmad Jabbarzadeh**  
P: + 61 2 9351 2344  
[ah-madj@aeromech.usyd.edu.au](mailto:ah-madj@aeromech.usyd.edu.au)

• Nano-Rheology and Nano-Tribology

- Boundary Condition and Wall Slip at the Fluid-Solid Interface
- Characterizing Material Properties by Molecular Level Simulations
- Novel 3D Nano-Structures, the Origin of High Rigidity for Ultra-Thin Liquid Films
- Low Friction States of Films Only A Few Nanometer Thick
- Linking Material Properties and Molecular Architecture en route to Design of Customized Purpose Materials
- Using Molecular Simulations to Study Crystallization of Polymers

### Honorary Associates

Prof Fan, Xijun  
Dr Mai-Duy, Nam  
Dr Pereira, Gerald

### Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Dai, Shao Cong  
Dr Qi, Fuzhong

### Research Students

Bertevas, Erwan  
Lee-Wo, Duane  
Ramin, Leyla

### Visiting Scholars

A/Prof Housiadas, Konstantinos

## Research Grants

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Nam Mai-Duy	Meshless, Numerical Modelling for Polymer Processing	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>240,000</b>
Cooperative Research Centre for Polymers/Research Support	Prof Roger Tanner	Project 4.1 Effect of additives on Polymer properties	Jan 2006- Dec 2011	<b>234,009</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Roger Tanner [Dr Ahmad Jabbarzadeh]	Nano-Rheology and Nano-Tribology: Atomistic Simulation of Boundary Lubrication	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>360,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Roger Tanner	Mullins-type effects in soft filled viscoelastic solids	Jan 2007- Dec 2009	<b>280,985</b>



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## **2008 Publications**

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### **Books**

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Fan, X, Phan-Thien, N, Tanner, R I 2008, Numerical Study on Some Rheological Problems of Fibre Suspensions: Numerical Simulations of Fibre Suspensions, Germany

### **Conference Papers**

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Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A, Tanner, R I 2008, Complex Rheology of Molecularly Thin Films and the Role of Surface and Structure, The XVth International Congress On Rheology- The Society of Rheology 80th Annual Meeting, American Institute of Physics, Melville NY 11747-4501 USA, United States of America, 1027, 1063-1065

Tanner, R I 2008, Towards a simple constitutive model for bread dough, The XVth International Congress On Rheology- The Society of Rheology 80th Annual Meeting, American Institute of Physics, Melville NY 11747-4501 USA, United States of America, 1027-1029

### **Journal Papers**

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Qi, F, Dai, S C, Newberry, M, Love, R, Tanner, R I 2008, A simple approach to predicting dough sheeting thickness, *Journal of Cereal Science*, 47(3), 489-495

Tanner, R I, Dai, S C, Qi, F 2008, Bread dough rheology in biaxial and step-shear deformations, *Rheologica Acta*, 47(7), 739-749

Tanner, R I, Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A 2008, Thin-film lubrication nano-rheology via molecular dynamics, *Australian Journal of Mechanical Engineering*, 5(1), 43-50

Tanner, R I, Qi, F, Dai, S C 2008, Bread dough rheology and recoil I. Rheology, *Journal of Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics*, 148, 33-40



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## Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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The Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR) is based in the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering at The University of Sydney, and is dedicated to the research, development, application and dissemination of field robotics principles.

The group has substantial experimental facilities including three laboratories and a field test site, a range of experimental and production vehicles, industry-quality mechanical and electrical design and fabrication facilities, and employs the latest in embedded computing, sensing and control technologies.

The ACFR is now the largest robotics and automation research group in Australia and is also one of the largest of its kind in the world.

### Research and Industry Partnerships

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- ARC Centre of Excellence for Autonomous Systems (CAS)
- CRC Mining Australia
- Rio Tinto Centre for Mine Automation
- Centre of Expertise in Defence Autonomous & Uninhabited Vehicle Systems, DSTO, Australian Government
- Centre for Autonomous Aerospace Systems
- Centre for Social Robotics
- IMOS AUV Facility
- Academic Capability Partner - BAE Systems

### Key Research Areas

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The Fundamental Research Program focuses on enabling technologies in four key areas. These areas draw together common themes and research priorities from the applied research program with the goal of supporting long-term developments across the whole field robotics area.

- **Perception**, sensing, representations of information, the modelling and management of uncertainty, data fusion and perceptual interpretation.
- **Control**, of individual micro and macro machines, of heterogeneous groups of platforms and sensors, and of contact and interaction with the environment and each other.
- **Learning**, supervised and unsupervised learning in unstructured and dynamic environments, multi-agent learning, pattern recognition and concept formation.
- **Systems**, design and optimisation of “systems of systems”, modelling and management of complexity, large scale systems theory, and modelling of information flow.

These themes define the science of field robotics and represent the main focus of ACFR. The projects ensure that the many threads of the fundamental research programs are brought together and that a bridge exists to future commercial development of research results.



## Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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### Research Group



**Professor Hugh Durrant-Whyte**  
P: + 61 2 9351 5583  
[h.durrant-whyte@cas.edu.au](mailto:h.durrant-whyte@cas.edu.au)

- Demonstration of non-Gaussian Decentralised Data Fusion (DDF) concepts on multiple heterogenous autonomous systems
- To develop weed detection methodologies and weed destruction methods that can be implemented in an autonomous non-herbicidal weeding system
- High-speed on-road autonomous ground vehicle manoeuvres
- Unmanned Agricultural Operations



**Professor Eduardo Nebot**  
P: + 61 2 9351 2343  
[e.nebot@cas.edu.au](mailto:e.nebot@cas.edu.au)

Perception Research



**Associate Professor Salah Sukkarieh**  
P: +61 2 9351 8154  
[s.sukkarieh@cas.edu.au](mailto:s.sukkarieh@cas.edu.au)

UAV Systems for Agriculture and Ecosystem Management

- Decentralised Navigation and Control of UAVs
- Simultaneous Localisation and Map Building for UAVs



**Dr Graham Brooker**  
P: + 61 2 9351 4023  
[g.brooker@cas.edu.au](mailto:g.brooker@cas.edu.au)

Sensor Research



**Dr David Rye**  
P: + 61 2 9351 2286  
[d.rye@cas.edu.au](mailto:d.rye@cas.edu.au)

Systems Research (Perception and Control)

- Fish-Bird (an interactive kinetic artwork in which two robots in the form of wheelchairs communicate with their audience, and with each other, through movement and written text.);
- CAS Outdoor Research Demonstrator (generic UGV platform for testing control, perception and learning algorithms)



**Dr Steve Scheduling**  
P: + 61 2 9351 8929  
[s.scheduling@cas.edu.au](mailto:s.scheduling@cas.edu.au)

Perception Research

- Fish-Bird
- CAS Outdoor Research Demonstrator
- Investigation and development of appropriate multi-sensor systems to monitor/estimate foodstuff temperature, mass and moisture content, and foodstuff chemical/protein changes)



**Dr Stefan Williams**  
P: + 61 2 9351 8152  
[s.williams@cas.edu.au](mailto:s.williams@cas.edu.au)

- Long-term operation of a robotic ground vehicle in an outdoor environment
- Undersea vehicles
- Fish-Bird

---

## Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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### Academics

A/Prof Sukkarieh, Salah

### Research Associates

Dr Brooks, Alex  
 Dr Bryson, Mitchell  
 Dr Elinas, Pantelis  
 Dr Fitch, Robert  
 Dr Jakuba, Michael  
 Dr Kaupp, Tobias  
 Dr Mahon, Ian  
 Dr Monteiro, Sildomar  
 Dr Murphy, Richard  
 Dr Nettleton, Eric  
 Dr Ong, Sharon  
 Dr Perera, Lochana  
 Dr Peynot, Thierry  
 Dr Ramos, Fabio  
 Dr Vasudevan, Shrihari

### Research Fellows

Dr Makarenko, Alexei  
 Dr Nieto, Juan  
 Dr Singh, Surya  
 Dr Velonaki, Mari

### Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Ali, Yasser  
 Dr Bailey, Tim  
 Dr Masson, Favio  
 Dr Melkumyan, Arman  
 Dr Pizarro, Oscar

### Administrative Staff

Hunter-Smith, Lisa  
 Olip, Ruth  
 Sawtell, Olga  
 Tetradis, Natasha  
 Wang, Christy (Finance)

### Technical Staff

Attia, Muhammad Esa  
 Bandara, Dharmapriya  
 Beauport, Jean-Gerard  
 Bishop, Mark  
 Calleija, Mark  
 Chan, Pak Hung (Victor)  
 Connolly, Laura  
 Fan, Xiuya  
 Geier, Matthew  
 Hale, Timothy  
 Head, Adrian  
 Keep, Steve  
 Kim, Yeop  
 Klemme, Stanley  
 Lal, Ritesh  
 Maclean, Andrew  
 Mercer, Duncan  
 Mifsud, Christopher  
 Miller, Timothy  
 Nichani, Vijay  
 Oppolzer, Florian  
 Randle, Jeremy  
 Rodgers, Craig  
 Sadrossadat, Amir  
 Trinder, Alan

### Research Students

Abuhashim, Tariq  
 Adlgostar, Rahman  
 Agamennoni, Gabriel  
 Allen, Thomas  
 Barkby, Stephen  
 Bishop, Mark  
 Blair, Allan Harry  
 Brown, Iain Duncan  
 Brown, Iain Duncan  
 Chapman, Airlie  
 Cole, David  
 Desai, Shital Harshad  
 Douillard, Bertrand  
 Douillard, Bertrand  
 Gan, Seng Keat  
 Gomez Escobar, Jairo  
 Hill, Andrew  
 Hung, Calvin Kai-Yuan  
 Innes, Christopher John  
 Johnson, David  
 Johnson-Roberson, Mat-  
 thew  
 Karumanchi, Sisir Babu  
 Katz, Roman  
 Lawrance, Nicholas  
 Lupton, Todd William  
 Mariam, Nazifa  
 Medagoda, Lashika Janith  
 Bandara  
 Moser, Michael  
 O'Callaghan, Simon  
 Orchansky, David  
 Parthy, Anindha  
 Reid, Alistair  
 Rigby, Paul  
 Robertson, Scott  
 Silvera Tawil, David  
 Soon, Kah Hol (Ben)  
 Thompson, Paul  
 Underwood, James  
 Van De Ven, Joop Johannes  
 Wilhelmus  
 Wood, David  
 Worrall, Stewart  
 Yang, Kwang



## Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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### Research Grants

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME in- vestigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/ Centre of Excellence	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte [Prof Eduardo Nebot]	Centre for autonomous systems	Jan 2003- Dec 2010	<b>10,000,000</b>
Australian Research Coun- cil/Federation Fellowships (FF)	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	Data Fusion and Perception in Au- tonomous Networks	Jan 2007- Dec 2011	<b>1,606,210</b>
Technological Resources Pty Ltd/Research Support	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	Rio tinto centre for mine automa- tion	Jan 2007- Dec 2011	<b>18,500,000</b>
US Army Research Laboratory (USA)/Research Support	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	Data Fusion in Ground Sensor Networks	Jan 2007- Dec 2009	<b>93,794</b>
Office of Naval Research (USA)/Research Support	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	BRAIN Tactical Sensor Networks	Jan 2008- Dec 2009	<b>268,800</b>
University of Pennsylvania (USA)/Shared Research Support	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	MAST: Micro Autonomous Sys- tems and Technology	May 2008- Nov 2013	<b>204,234</b>
DVC Research/Postdoctoral Re- search Fellowship Scheme	Dr Michael Jakuba	Efficient multiple plume source search	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>196,379</b>
Australian Research Coun- cil/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Fabio Ramos	Learning from Uncertain and Miss- ing labelling in Relational Data	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>235,944</b>
Australian Research Coun- cil/Linkage Projects (LP)	Dr Steven Scheduling [Prof Hugh Dur- rant-Whyte]	Autonomous Cooking: Sensing, Estimation and Control	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>225,000</b>
Asian Office of Aerospace Re- search and Development (USA)/Research Support	Dr Steven Scheduling [Prof Hugh Dur- rant-Whyte]	Sensor Data Integrity	Jan- Dec 2008	<b>70,665</b>
Australian Research Coun- cil/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Salah Sukka- rieh	Data Fusion for Self-Localisation and Team Situational Awareness in Unknown Structured Environments	Jan 2006- Dec 2008	<b>170,000</b>
Meat and Livestock Australia Ltd/Research Support	Prof Salah Sukka- rieh	UAV Surveillance Systems for the Management of Woody Weed In- festations	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>285,000</b>
Land and Water Austral- ia/Research Support	Prof Salah Sukka- rieh	Cost-Effective Surveillance of Emerging Aquatic Weeds Using Robotic Aircraft	Jan 2008- Dec 2008	<b>222,930</b>
Australian Research Coun- cil/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Stefan Williams	Autonomous Exploration and Cha- racterization of Benthic Habitats Linked to Oceanographic Processes	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>134,000</b>
Department of Defence (Feder- al)/Research Support	Dr Stefan Williams [Dr Oscar Pizarro]	Autonomous Bathymetric Mapping in the Littoral	Nov 2008- Nov 2009	<b>67,095</b>
Department of Innovation, Indus- try, Science and Research (Feder- al)/National Collaborative Re- search Infrastructure Strategy (NCRIS)	Dr Stefan Williams [Drs Michael Jaku- ba & Oscar Pizar- ro]	Use of Autonomous Underwater Vehicle at the IMOS AUV Facility	Jun 2008- Jun 2011	<b>400,000</b>



## Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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### 2008 Publications

#### Books

Brooker, G M 2008, *Introduction to Sensors for Ranging and Imaging*, USA

#### Book Chapters

Brooker, G M, Hennessy, R C, Bishop, M V, Lobsey, C R, Maclean, A J P 2008, Millimetre Wave Imaging for Industrial Applications, *Advances in Broadband Communication and Networks*, River Publishers, Denmark, 1, 1-35

Brooker, G M, Lobsey, C R, McWilliams, K 2008, Combined Infrared and Acoustic Beacon Tracker and its Application on an Autonomous Following Vehicle, *Lecture Notes Electrical Engineering - Smart Sensors and Sensing Technology*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 119-138

Brooks, A M, Makarenko, A, Upcroft, B, Durrant-Whyte, H F 2008, Learning Informative Features for Indoor Traversability, *Experimental Robotics- the 10th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 309-319

Cole, D T, Goktogan, A H, Sukkariéh, S 2008, The Demonstration of a Cooperative Control Architecture for UAV Teams, *Experimental Robotics- the 10th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 1, 501-510

Durrant-Whyte, H F, Henderson, T 2008, Multi-sensor data fusion, *Springer Handbook of Robotics*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 585-610

Johnson, D G, Brooker, G M 2008, Wide Band Linearization of a Millimetre-Wave, Linear Frequency Modulated Radar Employing a Surface Acoustic Wave, Delay Line Discriminator, *Lecture Notes Electrical Engineering - Smart Sensors and Sensing Technology*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 153-164

Katz, R, Frank, O, Nieto, J I, Nebot, E M 2008, Dynamic Obstacle Detection Based on Probabilistic Moving Feature Recognition, *Field and Service Robotics: Results of the 6th International Conference*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 42, 83-91

Mathews, G M, Durrant-Whyte, H F, Prokopenko, M 2008, Decentralised decision making for multi-agent systems, *Advances in Applied Self-organizing Systems*, Springer - Verlag, London, 1, 77-103

Ramos, F T, Nieto, J I, Durrant-Whyte, H F 2008, Combining Object Recognition and SLAM for Extended Map Representations, *Experimental Robotics- the 10th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 55-64

Scheding, S J, Grover, R F, Durrant-Whyte, H F 2008, Machine Perception in Unstructured and Unknown Environments, *Robotics and Cognitive Approaches to Spatial Mapping*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 38, 65-81

Upcroft, B, Ridley, M F, Ong, L, Douillard, B, Kaupp, T, Sureshkumar, S, Bailey, T A, Ramos, F T, Makarenko, A, Brooks, A M, Sukkariéh, S, Durrant-Whyte, H F 2008, Multi-level State Estimation in an Outdoor Decentralised Sensor Network, *Experimental Robotics- the 10th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 355-365

Viquerat, A D, Blackhall, L, Reid, A, Sukkariéh, S, Brooker, G M 2008, Reactive Collision Avoidance for Unmanned Aerial Vehicles Using Doppler Radar, *Field and Service Robotics: Results of the 6th International Conference*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 42, 245-254

Widzyk-Capehart, E, Brooker, G M, Scheding, S J, Maclean, A J P, Hennessy, R C, Lobsey, C R, Sivadurai, M 2008, Millimetre Wave Radar Visualisation System: Practical Approach to Transforming Mining Operations, *Mechatronics and Machine Vision in Practice*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, 1, 139-165

## Conference Papers

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- Agamennoni, G, Nieto, J I, Nebot, E M 2008, Mining GPS Data for Extracting Significant Places, *Australasian Conference on Robotics and Automation 2008*, ARAA: Australian Robotics & Automation Association, Canberra, online
- Bender, A, Steinberg, D, Friedman, A, Williams, S B 2008, Analysis of an Autonomous Underwater Glider, *Australasian Conference on Robotics and Automation 2008*, ARAA: Australian Robotics & Automation Association, Canberra, online, 1-10
- Brooker, G M, Bishop, M V, Hennessy, R C 2008, Evolution of a Suite of Millimetre Wave Radar Systems for situational Awareness and Automation in mines, *2008 Fifth Annual Australian Mining Technology Conference 'Smart Technologies for Sustaining the Minerals Boom'*, The Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Victoria, Australia, 1, 3-33
- Brooker, G M, Martinez, J 2008, Low-cost monostatic radio-acoustic sounding system for indoor temperature profiling, *2008 IEEE Radar Conference*, IEEE, USA/online, CD/online, 245-250
- Brooker, G M, Lobsey, C R, Hennessy, R C 2008, Radar cross sections of small boats at 94 GHZ, *2008 IEEE Radar Conference*, IEEE, USA/online, CD/online, 1484-1489
- Brooker, G M, Hennessy, R C, Lobsey, C R 2008, Real Aperture Imaging of a Small Boat at 94GHz, *2008 International Conference on Radar*, IEEE, On line, 44-47
- Brooks, A M, Bailey, T A 2008, HybridSLAM: Combining FastSLAM and EKF-SLAM for reliable mapping, *WAFR 2008: The Eighth International Workshop on the Algorithmic Foundations of Robotics*
- Callmer, J, Granstrom, K, Nieto, J I, Ramos, F T 2008, Tree of Words for Visual Loop Closure Detection in Urban SLAM, *Australasian Conference on Robotics and Automation 2008*, Australian Robotics and Automation Association, Australia, CD/online
- Connolly, L, Scheduling, S J 2008, Comparative Analysis of Sensors, Algorithms, and Models within a Navigation System, *2008 IEEE International Conference on Multisensor Fusion and Integration for Intelligent Systems*, IEEE, Korea, CFP08MFI-CDR, 26-32
- Desai, S, Brooker, G M 2008, Pattern Synthesis of Planar Arrays Using Genetic Algorithms, *2008 International Conference on Radar*, IEEE, On line, 541-545
- Douillard, B, Fox, D, Ramos, F T 2008, Laser and Vision Based Outdoor Object Mapping, *Robotics: Science and Systems IV 2008 Conference*, Institute of Robotics and Intelligent Systems (IRIS), online, IV
- Ferri, G, Jakuba, M, Yoerger, D 2008, A Novel Method for Hydrothermal Vents Prospecting Using an Autonomous Underwater Robot, *2008 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, IEEE, online, 1055-1060
- Fitch, R C, Hengst, B, Suc, D, Calbert, G, Scholz, J 2008, Structural Abstraction Experiments in Reinforcement Learning, *18th Australian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AI 2005)*, Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York, Sydney, 164-175
- Galín, N, Worby, A, Massom, R, Brooker, G M, Leuschen, C, Gogineni, P, Jansen, P 2008, 2.8 GHz FMCW Radar for Estimating Snow Depth on Antarctic Sea Ice, *2008 International Conference on Radar*, IEEE, On line, 276-281
- Gomez Escobar, J A, Brooker, G M 2008, Opportunities for imaging in distributed robotics applications with ultra-wideband radars, *Third International Conference on Sensing Technology (ICST 2008)*, IEEE, online, CD, 15-20
- Huber, M, Bailey, T A, Durrant-Whyte, H F, Hanebeck, U 2008, On Entropy Approximation for Gaussian Mixture Random Vectors, *2008 IEEE International Conference on Multisensor Fusion and Integration for Intelligent Systems*, IEEE, Korea, CD, 181-188
- Jakuba, M, Yoerger, D 2008, Autonomous Search for Hydrothermal Vent Fields with Occupancy Grid Maps, *Australasian Conference on Robotics and Automation 2008*, ARAA: Australian Robotics & Automation Association, Canberra, online
- Johnson, D G 2008, Development of a fast ultra-wide bandwidth SWISAR system for rock size measurement, *2008 Fifth Annual Australian Mining Technology Conference 'Smart Technologies for Sustaining the Minerals Boom'*, The Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Victoria, Australia, 299-306

- Johnson, D G 2008, Development of a high resolution MMW Radar employing an antenna with combined frequency and mechanical scanning, *2008 IEEE Radar Conference*, IEEE, USA/online, CD/online, 409-413
- Johnson, D G, Brooker, G M 2008, Research Radar for Unmanned Navigation, *2008 International Conference on Radar*, IEEE, On line, 165-170
- Katz, R, Douillard, B, Nieto, J I, Nebot, E M 2008, A Self-supervised Architecture for Moving Obstacles Classification, *2008 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, IEEE/Omnipress, n/a, CD, 155-160
- Katz, R, Nieto, J I, Nebot, E M 2008, Probabilistic Scheme for Laser Based Motion Detection, *2008 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, IEEE/Omnipress, n/a, CD, 161-166
- Kaupp, T, Makarenko, A 2008, Decision-Theoretic Human-Robot Communication, *3rd ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction*, Association for Computing Machinery, Inc, USA, CD, 89-96
- Kaupp, T, Makarenko, A, 2008, Measuring Human-Robot Team Effectiveness to Determine an Appropriate Autonomy Level, *2008 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, IEEE, online, CD, 2146-2151
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Goktogan, A H, Sukkarieh, S 2008, Distributed Simulation and Middleware for Networked UAS, *Journal of Intelligent and Robotic Systems: theory and applications*, online - DOI 10.1007/s10846-008-9269-7

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## Thermodynamics and Fluids Research



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### Research Group



**Professor Assaad Masri**

P: + 61 2 9351 2288

[assaad.masri@sydney.edu.au](mailto:assaad.masri@sydney.edu.au)

Lifted Flames;  
Incineration of halons and CFC's;  
Chemical inhibition of halons in flames;  
Experimental investigations of methanol and ethanol flames;  
PDF-Monte Carlo calculations of turbulent non-premixed flames

#### Honorary Associates

Prof Bilger, Robert  
Prof Kent, John  
A/Prof Lowe, Allen

#### Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Starner, Sten  
Dr Yaroshchyk, Pavel

#### Research Students

Al-Harbi, Ahmed  
Angelo, Mark Jose Amaro  
Badra, Jihad  
Dunn, Matthew  
Gounder, James  
Juddoo, Mrinal  
O'Loughlin, William

### Research Grants

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME inves- tigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Assaad Masri [Prof Robert Bilger]	Finite Rate Chemistry Effects in Turbulent Combustion	Jan 2007- Dec 2009	<b>500,000</b>
Fitch Engineering Pty Ltd/Research Support	Prof Assaad Masri	Optimisation of heat transfer in a furnace heating (or cooling) metal strips	Jan 2007- Dec 2009	<b>23,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Assaad Masri	Investigations of Surface-Gas Reactions and Mixing in Micro-combustion	Jan 2008-Dec 2010	<b>390,000</b>
Australian Research Council/Linkage Infrastructure, Equipment and Facilities (LIEF)	Prof Assaad Masri	A Laser Facility for Imaging the Time Evolution of Scalars in Turbulent Flows	Jan 2008- Dec 2009	<b>570,000</b>





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### 2008 Publications

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#### Conference Papers

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Dunn, M J, Masri, A R, Bilger, R W, Barlow, R, Wang, G 2008, Measurement of Mixing Patterns in Turbulent Piloted Premixed Jet Flames Issuing into a Hot Coflow, *Fifth Australian Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Fluid Mechanics and Combustion*, The University of Western Australia, 35 Stirling Highway, Crawley, WA, 6009, Australia, 71-74

Gounder, J D, Juddoo, M, Masri, A R, Starner, S H 2008, Difficulties associated with using laser induced fluorescence form NO as a conserved scalar in spray jets and flames, *Fifth Australian Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Fluid Mechanics and Combustion*, The University of Western Australia, 35 Stirling Highway, Crawley, WA, 6009, Australia, 11-14

Gounder, J D, Masri, A R 2008, Simultaneous Mie Scattering and Laser Induced Fluorescence Imaging of Formaldehyde and OH and in Spray Flames., *Fifth Australian Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Fluid Mechanics and Combustion*, The University of Western Australia, 35 Stirling Highway, Crawley, WA, 6009, Australia, 87-90

Gounder, J D, Masri, A R, Bilger, R W 2008, Droplet burning behaviour in turbulent jet spray flames of acetone, *Ninth Asia-Pacific International Symposium on Combustion and Energy Utilization*, World Publishing Corporation, Beijing, China, 20-27

Yaroshchuk, P, Masri, A R, Wrighter, GE 2008, Pseudo-Time Sequenced Imaging of OH in Premixed Propagating Flame, *Fifth Australian Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Fluid Mechanics and Combustion*, The University of Western Australia, 35 Stirling Highway, Crawley, WA, 6009, Australia, 95-98

#### Journal Papers

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D'Anna, A, Kent, J H 2008, A model of particulate and species formation applied to laminar, nonpremixed flames for three aliphatic-hydrocarbon fuels, *Combustion and Flame*, 152, 573-587

Gordon, R L, Masri, A R, Mastorakos, E 2008, Simultaneous Rayleigh temperature, OH- and CH<sub>2</sub>O-LIF imaging of methane jets in a vitiated coflow, *Combustion Theory and Modelling*, 155, 181-195

Gubba, S, Ibrahim, S, Malalasekera, W, Masri, A R 2008, LES Modeling of Premixed Deflagrating Flames in a small-scale Vented Explosion Chamber with a Series of Solid Obstructions, *Combustion Science and Technology*, 180, 1936-1955

Malalasekera, W, Ranga-Dinesh, K, Ibrahim, S, Masri, A R 2008, LES of recirculation and vortex breakdown in swirling flames, *Combustion Science and Technology*, 180(5), 809-832

# Thermodynamics and Fluids Research

## Fluid Dynamics



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### Research Group



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Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)  
Stratified flows  
Natural convection flows  
Turbulence



**Dr Michael Kirkpatrick**  
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Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)

Stratified flows  
Atmospheric flows



**Prof Masud Behnia**  
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Heat and mass transfer  
Electronic cooling  
Ventilation

#### Academic Staff

Dr Auld, Doug  
Dr K Srinivas

#### Postdoctoral Fellows

Dr Williamson, Nicholas

#### Research Assistants

Tenne, Joel

#### Visiting Scholars

Dr Gonzalez, Carlos

#### Research Students

Aberra, Tilek  
Dittko, Karl  
Gillam, Natalie  
Jiracheewanun, Sujin  
Ling, Jack  
Luthfi, Luthfi  
Nagarathinam, Srinarayana  
Rollo, Jennifer

### Research Grants

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Steve Armfield [Dr Michael Kirkpatrick]	Freshing, mixing and purging of riverine saline ponds by freshwater over-flow	Jan 2005- Dec 2009	<b>132,400</b>
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Steve Armfield	Stability, transition and heat transfer in thermally coupled natural convection boundary layers	Jan 2006- Dec 2009	<b>570,000</b>
James Cook University/Shared Research Support	Prof Steve Armfield [Dr Michael Kirkpatrick]	Transport by Natural Convection in Reservoir Sidearms	Jan 2008- Dec 2010	<b>180,000</b>



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### 2008 Publications

#### Book Chapters

Tenne, J, Armfield, S W 2008, A Versatile Surrogate-Assisted Memetic Algorithm for Optimization of Computationally Expensive Functions and its Engineering Applications, Success in Evolutionary Computation, Springer, Berlin, Germany, Studies in Computational Intelligence, Volume 92, 43-72

#### Conference Papers

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Behnia, M 2008, Transport Phenomena in High Power Electronic Systems A Case Study in High Power Amplifier Design, Fifth International Conference on Flow Dynamics (ICFD5), Korean Society of Mechanical Engineers (KSME), Korea

Komiya, A, Williamson, N J, Srinarayana, S, Behnia, M, Armfield, S W, Maruyama, S 2008, Visualization of Upwelled Saline Flow and its Transition Behaviour from Steady to Oscillatory regimes, The 19th International Symposium on Transport Phenomena (ISTP-19), University of Iceland, Faculty of Industrial Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Computer Science, Iceland, cd-rom, 1-5

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Tenne, J, Armfield, S W 2008, Metamodel accuracy assessment in evolutionary optimization, 2008 IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation (CEC 2008), IEEE, online, online, 1505-1512

#### Journal Papers

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Jiracheewanun, S, McBain, G D, Armfield, S W, Behnia, M 2008, Natural Convection in the Cavity with the Differentially Heated Isoflux Boundaries, ANZIAM Journal, 48, C977-C990

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Lei, C, Armfield, S W, Patterson, J 2008, Unsteady natural convection in a water-filled isocoles triangular enclosure heated from below, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 51, 2637-2650

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Pianthong, K, Matthujak, A, Takayama, K, Milton, B, Behnia, M 2008, Dynamic Characteristics of Pulsed Supersonic Fuel Sprays, Shock Waves: an international journal on shock waves, detonations and explosions, 18(1), 1-10

Srinarayana, S, McBain, G D, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2008, Height and stability of laminar plane fountains in a homogeneous fluid, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 51(19-20), 4717-4727

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Williamson, N J, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2008, Direct numerical simulation of turbulent intermediate Froude number fountain flow, *ANZIAM Journal*, 50, C16-C30

Williamson, N J, Behnia, M, Armfield, S W 2008, Comparison of a 2D axisymmetric CFD model of a natural draft wet cooling tower and a 1D model, *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 51, 2227-2236

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## Doctor of Philosophy

[Abolfathi, Peter Puya](#)

Development of an Instrumented and Powered Exoskeleton for the Rehabilitation of the Hand

[Bourgault, Frederic](#)

Decentralized control in a Bayesian world

[Bryson, Mitchell](#)

A Control-Theoretic Approach to Inertial Slam

[Clarke, Elizabeth](#)

Biomechanical and Neuropathological Comparisons of Adult and Infant Spinal Cord Injury

[Gordon, Robert](#)

A numerical and Experimental Investigation of Autoignition

[Gu, Ying](#)

Dynamic Responses of Delaminated Beams/Plates Considering Contact and Surface Strain Distribution Method for Delamination Detection

[Held, Jason](#)

The Modelling of Systems of Systems

[Kaupp, Tobias](#)

Probabilistic Human-Robot Information Fusion

[Kloos, Gerold](#)

Radio-Frequency Signal Strength Based Localisation in Unstructured Outdoor Environments

[Lee, Dong](#)

Uncertainty Based Multiobjective and Multidisciplinary Design Optimisation in Aerospace Engineering

[Lee, Teck](#)

A study of Zirconia-Toughened Alumina Nanocomposites

[Lim, Szu](#)

Developments and Applications of Nanostructured Particles in Advanced Engineering Materials

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Deposition-like Carbon Biomaterial Coating: Effect of Physical Properties on Biological Responses

[Magdon Ismail, Fathuma Shaira](#)

Surface Engineering of Biomaterials for Optimal Bone Bonding Characteristics

[Mahon, Ian](#)

Vision-Based Navigation or Autonomous Underwater Vehicles

[Mathews, George](#)

Asynchronous Decision Making for Decentralised Autonomous Systems

[Nagarathinam, Srinarayana](#)

Transient Behaviour of Free- and Impinging Fountains

[Ong, Lee Ling](#)

Non-Gaussian Representations for Decentralised Bayesian Estimation

[Pramanik, Alokesh](#)

Understanding the Deformation and Material Removal Mechanisms of Particulate-Reinforced Metal Matrix Composites Subjected to Machining

[Ramos, Fabio](#)

Recognising, Representing and Mapping Features in Unstructured Environments

[Williamson, Nicholas](#)

Numerical Modelling of Heat and Mass Transfer and Optimisation of a Natural Draft Wet Cooling Tower

## Master of Philosophy (Research)

[Badra, Jihad](#)

Transient Heat Transfer Calculations from Multiple Jets Impinging on a Moving Plate

[Brown, Shaun](#)

The Value of Information in Multi-Objective Missions

[Djanali, Vivien](#)

Numerical Investigations of a Microjet Turbine Rotor

[Frank, Oliver](#)

Hemispherical Depth Perception for Micro-UAV's

[Hall, Ross](#)

Influence of Obstacle Location and Frequency on the Propagation of Premixed Flames

[McCouat, Nicholas](#)

Wideband Arbitrary-Signal Digital Radar Platform

[Mousavi, Ramin](#)

Thermally Coupled Natural Convection Boundary Layers

[Rickard, Nathan](#)

Variable Stability Flight Simulation and an Experimental Education in Flight Dynamics

[Roberts, James](#)

Design of an Autonomous Hovering Miniature Air Vehicle as a Flying Research Platform

## Master of Engineering (Course work)

[Honours](#)

Lee, Chang-Joon  
Leitner, Nicholas

[Merit](#)

Bilal, Muhammad  
Li, Kai Meng  
Mo, Yiffan  
Subbiah Kumar, Vinod  
Zhang, Han

[Pass](#)

Le, Tue  
Ma, Chiming  
Zhu, Zhouyang



## Undergraduate Research- FSEA Racing Car

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### USYD Formula SAE Competition 8<sup>th</sup> November 2008, Werribee, Melbourne

#### Academic Staff

Dr Lozzi, Andrei

#### Senior Technical Officer

Elder, Greg

Formula SAE is a student engineering competition where teams design, construct and race a small open-wheeled racing car intended for use in weekend autocross competitions. All research, design and manufacture must be completed within a period of 12 months to prepare for the annual event held by the Society of Automotive Engineers Australasia. The three-day event scores teams on their design, costing and marketing skills as well as dynamic events of skid pad, acceleration, autocross and endurance.

#### Dr Andrei Lozzi on this year's FSEA Competition

Adam Austin and our extraordinary team of students designed, manufactured and assembled an elegant, compact and very ingenious racing car. This car broke new grounds. We gave away the high rev 4 cylinder engine for a very compact (supposedly temperamental) 2 cylinder Italian Aprilia engine. The new car- henceforth known as the Great Aprilia Car, had potentially the highest power to weight ratio at the competition. It was easily (and I am not biased) the most interesting car there. Unfortunately making a totally new car from stem to stem did not leave us sufficient time to debug all the systems. In particular neither of our 2 ECUs could be made to work effectively.

We came 12<sup>th</sup> out of 24 teams. Next year about 4 students will debug this car, 6 will make and fit upgrades for it for the Competition and 6 will research and develop new elements for the 010 and later cars. Future cars will be developed and made over 2 years, not on, that is not all in one year.

Many of the top cars at the Competition are not designed and made just by the students. This may not seem as fair but the world is never fair and by actually designing, analyzing and manufacturing their own cars it makes our graduates much better engineers.

The fearless team is shown next, I will mention just the thesis members, alphabetically:



**Adam Austin**- Frame, suspension, team leader  
**Alex Hoffman**- body, drag and aerodynamics  
**Alex Summer**- exhaust and cooling systems and fund raiser extraordinaire  
**Bowen Douglas**- wheels and shafts  
**Jessica Breen**- HR Manager and steering  
**Mike Hodgkinson**- drive train differential  
**Nicholas Bartos**- engine intake  
**Peter Larsen**- brakes  
**Rebecca Meehan**- suspension manufacture  
**Tony Hsu**- electrical and electronics



## Student Research Showcase

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Engineering Sydney hosted the annual Research Conversazione on Friday 31 October 2008. The annual Research Conversazione is the Faculty of Engineering and Information Technologies' major annual event to showcase the research undertaken by students over the past year. It is an ideal opportunity for industry representatives and alumni to network and make contact with the engineers of the future. This year, the event attracted approximate 300 industry representatives from a variety of engineering companies.

There were 33 posters presented from the School, which were judged by the relevant industry representatives and academics from the Faculty for the following prizes generously sponsored by Shelston IP and Watermark Patent Attorneys.

### Shelston IP Best Poster Awards in Aero-Space Engineering

Undergraduate Category: [Jessica Brennan](#)



Postgraduate Category: [Angus Leslie](#)



### Shelston IP Best Poster Awards in Biomedical Engineering

Undergraduate: [Andrew Howard](#)



Postgraduate: [Vineet Upender](#) and [Thanat Ueafea](#)



## Student Research Showcase



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### Shelston IP Best Poster Awards in Mechanical Engineering

Undergraduate: [Jonathan Low](#)



Postgraduate: [Jack Ling](#)



### Shelston IP Best Poster Awards in Mechatronics Engineering

Postgraduate Category: [Iain Brown](#)



### Watermark Best Poster Awards in Biomedical Engineering

Undergraduate Category: [Deepika Nandakumar](#)



Postgraduate Category: [Clarice Field](#)



## Performance Overview

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### Research Income Awarded in 2008 for Projects Commencing in 2009

ARC Grants	\$3,240,000
NHMRC Grants	\$856,000
Other Government Funds	\$108,575
Host Institution Support	\$212,650
Industry/ Private Funds	\$58,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$4,475,225</b>

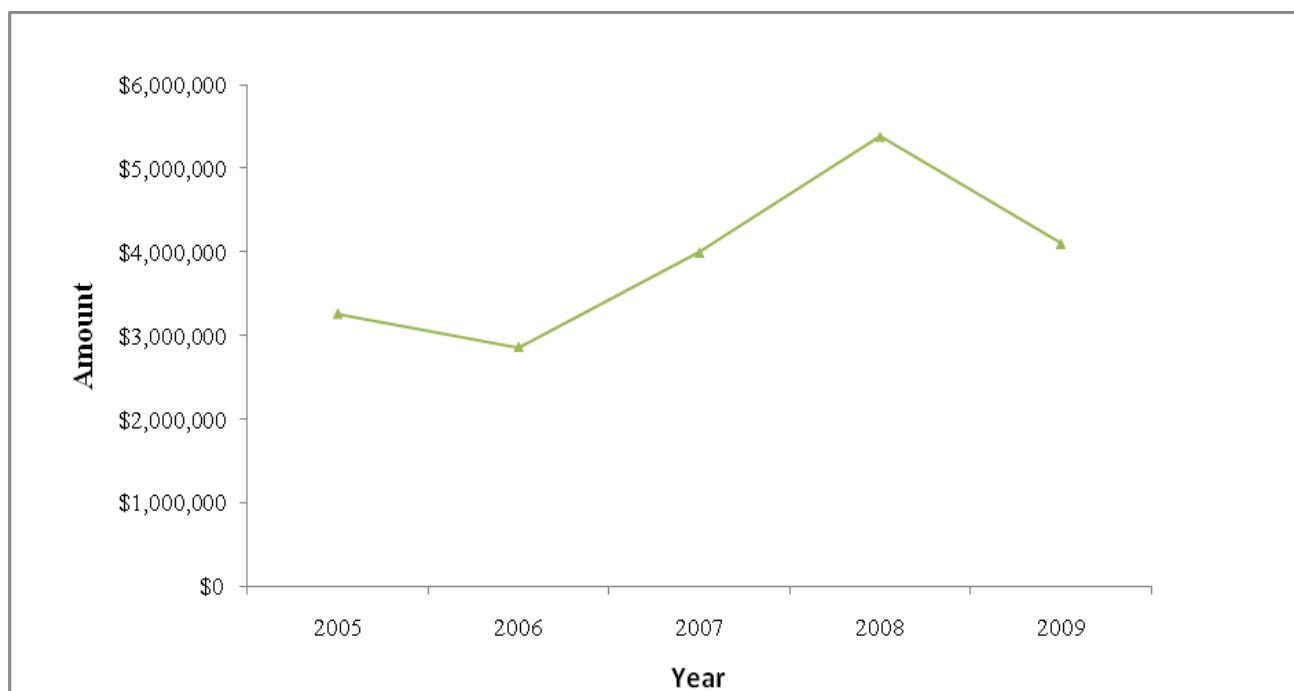
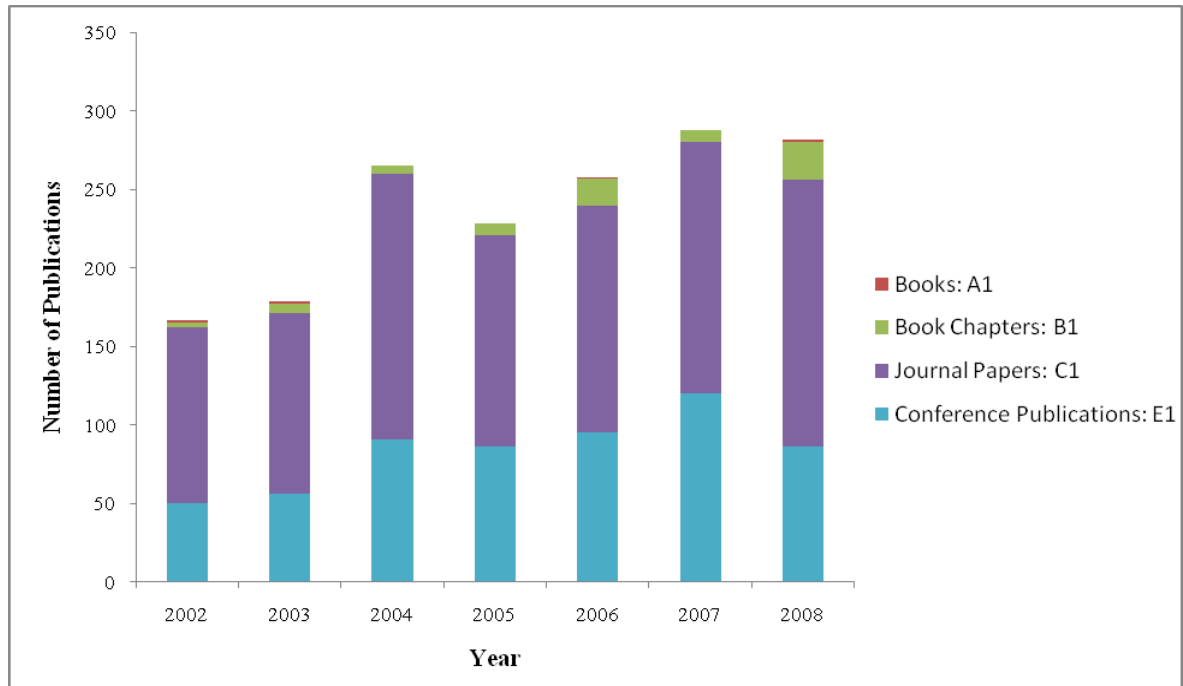


Figure 1: Total ARC and NHMRC Funding per year (2005 – 2009)

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## Research Output

The publications reported and approved for the University's **Higher Education Research Data Collection (HERDC)** are reported below.



**Figure 2: Research Publications 2002- 2008**

**A1:** Authored research books published by commercial publisher (2)

**B1:** Authored research chapters in commercially published books (24)

**C1:** Refereed articles in scholarly journals (170)

**E1:** Full written papers that are published and peer reviewed (86)

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## Postgraduate Supervision and Completions

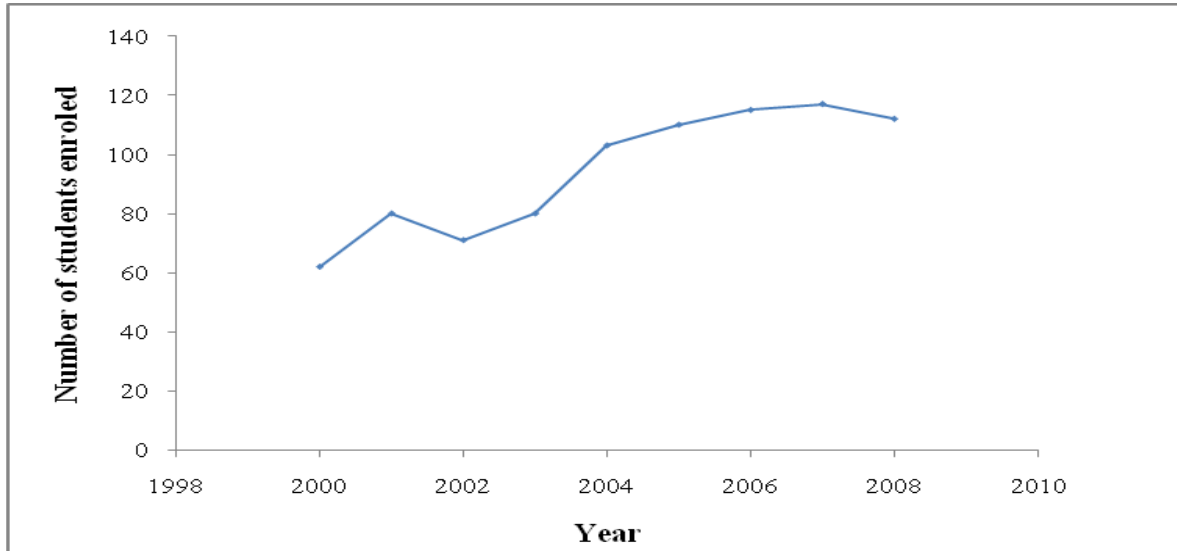


Figure 3: Total number of enrolled Master of Philosophy and PhD students (2000- 2008).

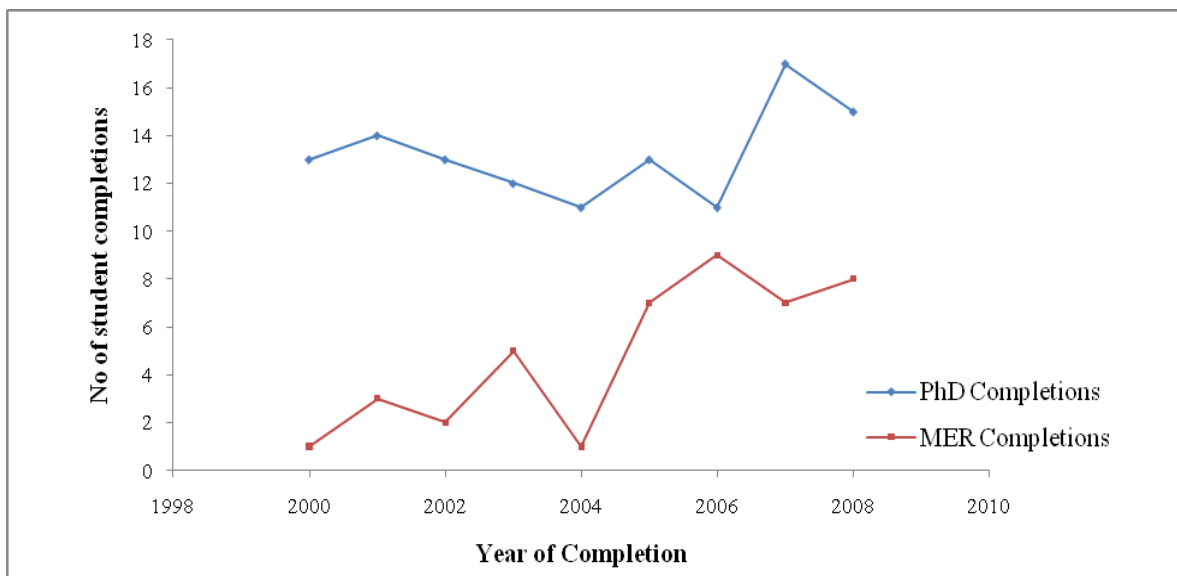


Figure 4: PhD and MPhil completions. (2000 – 2008).

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Designed and produced in-house by the School of Aerospace, Mechanical & Mechatronic  
Engineering, University of Sydney

